



**NATIONAL ANTI-DRUGS AGENCY
MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS**

INFORMATION ON DRUGS 2024



NATIONAL ANTI-DRUGS AGENCY
MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS

INFORMATION ON DRUGS 2024

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The Information on Drugs 2024 (IOD 2024) contains comprehensive information on data and statistics regarding the reduction of both drug demand and supply. IOD 2024 also presents comparisons over a five-year period in the form of tables and charts. This publication contains 83 tables across six (6) parts: Statistics of Drug & Substance Abuse and Addicts, Statistics of Nada's Client, Statistics of Drugs Supply, Statistics of Prevention Programmes, Statistics of Treatment, Medical, And Rehabilitation Programmes, as well as Statistics of Enforcement and Safety Programmes.

Part I presents ten (10) tables related to drug and substance abusers and addicts, which include breakdowns based on locality, socio-demographic and economic factors, as well as the types of drugs and substances abused. Meanwhile, Part II presents the statistics of AADK clients, comprising a total of 33 tables that include the Statistics of Institutional-Based and Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation Clients, the Statistics of Detected Drug Dependants, and the Statistics of Voluntary Drug Dependants.

This publication also includes Drug Supply Statistics in Part III, which consists of five (5) tables. The data is obtained and coordinated with enforcement agencies such as the Royal Malaysia Police (PDRM), the Royal Malaysian Customs Department (JKDM), and the Malaysian Maritime Enforcement Agency (APMM).

Part IV presents statistics on prevention programs comprising twelve (12) tables, which cover educational prevention programs and public awareness initiatives. Part V includes statistics from treatment, medical, and rehabilitation programs with a total of thirteen (13) tables, and Part VI provides statistics from enforcement and security programs with ten (10) shared tables. The publication also contains explanations regarding inputs related to demand and supply reduction through a Technical Notes Part and a glossary of abbreviations at the end.

The issue of drug abuse is often linked to crime and social deviance within the community. This issue has become increasingly complex and requires high commitment and the involvement of all parties to address it. Based on 2024 statistics, a total of 192,857 individuals were recorded as involved in drug abuse, marking an increase of 32.5 percent compared to the previous year. Out of this total, for every 100,000 residents, 566 individuals were drug or substance abusers and addicts. This rate remains under control, within the range of 400 to 1,000 individuals per 100,000 population¹.

¹UNODC

The distribution of abusers and addicts according to demographic and population data shows that states located near national borders have a higher prevalence. The three states that recorded the highest number of drug and substance abusers and addicts in 2024 were Selangor with 25,032 individuals or 13.0 percent, Johor with 21,366 individuals or 11.1 percent, and Kelantan with 21,338 individuals or 11.1 percent. When compared to estimated population figures in 2024, Kelantan recorded the highest ratio of drug and substance abusers and addicts relative to the population, at 1.13 percent. This was followed by Terengganu and Perlis, with ratios of 0.97 percent and 0.96 percent respectively.

The age range between 15 to 39 years, which represents the largest group contributing to national productivity, accounted for 60.9 percent of drug and substance abusers in 2024. This age group also recorded an increase in percentage compared to the previous year.

A shift in drug abuse trends from opiates to stimulants was first observed in 2017. Based on 2024 statistics, amphetamines were the primary drug used at 82.3 percent, followed by opiates and cannabis at 10.1 percent and 3.5 percent respectively.

Demand reduction is implemented through the National Anti-Drugs Agency Act 2004, the Drug Dependents (Treatment and Rehabilitation) Act 1983, and the Dangerous Drugs Act 1952, both mandatorily and voluntarily. The treatment and rehabilitation process begins with the active detection of drug addicts using the profiling method of Suspected Individuals (OYDS) by district, based on the **NADA í -Prihatin model**. OYDS will undergo urine screening and pathological verification to confirm the presence of drugs in the body and must then be officially diagnosed as addicts by a medical officer before being ordered to undergo treatment and rehabilitation under one of two main programs: Institutional Treatment and Rehabilitation (RPDI) and/or Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (RPDK), based on the **NADA í -Pulih model**, at NADA facilities.

In addition to treatment and rehabilitation programs, demand reduction is also carried out through prevention programs such as general, selective, and focused public education and awareness initiatives, based on the **NADA í -Cegah model**. These three approaches are implemented with the goal of increasing protective factors and reducing risk factors, building and strengthening resilience skills among target groups, and developing both internal and external assets and capabilities, especially among youths. In 2024, a total of 20 educational prevention programs involving parents, youths, school students, university students (IPT), and employers were carried out nationwide in the form of camps, workshops, and seminars. Public awareness campaigns were also carried out aggressively through social media platforms such as Facebook, X (Twitter), YouTube, TikTok, and Instagram.

Supply reduction is a strategy used to prevent and restrict the processing, illegal distribution, and abuse of dangerous drugs. It is implemented through legal enforcement under the Dangerous Drugs Act 1952, the Dangerous Drugs (Special Preventive Measures) Act 1985, the Dangerous Drugs (Forfeiture of Property) Act 1988, and the Poisons Act 1952. The actions taken include comprehensive enforcement against drug manufacturers and distributors, strict control over chemicals/precursors, detection of new psychoactive substances, tightening of border controls, and enhanced international cooperation. Overall, drug seizures that saw an increase of more than 100 percent from 2023 to 2024 include Methamphetamine (in both crystal and liquid forms), Benzodiazepines, Cannabis plants, and Codeine. In addition, 248,449 drug offenders were arrested and 12 illegal drug laboratories were dismantled, with 44 individuals arrested in 2024.

The information reported in the IOD 2024 publication serves as a reference and support for setting and implementing new strategies to transform the landscape of treatment and rehabilitation, prevention, and drug enforcement services in Malaysia.



**NATIONAL ANTI-DRUGS AGENCY
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PART I STATISTICS OF DRUG & SUBSTANCE ABUSE AND ADDICTS

Table 1.1 : Drug & Substance Abuse and Addicts according to States, Malaysia, 2020-2024

State	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Malaysia	128,325	123,139	137,176	145,526	192,857
Johor	16,138	13,261	14,317	15,940	21,366
Kedah	10,518	13,502	13,267	13,974	19,915
Kelantan	13,649	11,843	13,316	13,915	21,338
Melaka	4,855	5,246	5,718	5,505	7,684
Negeri Sembilan	6,589	6,243	6,446	7,068	6,998
Pahang	12,170	10,551	12,253	12,992	12,833
Perak	8,604	9,869	11,715	11,746	16,002
Perlis	1,778	1,868	2,116	2,801	2,864
Pulau Pinang	7,633	8,185	8,968	9,735	14,452
Sabah	7,284	6,477	8,156	8,567	9,207
Sarawak	7,963	5,652	7,841	9,645	10,705
Selangor	10,955	12,182	12,949	14,638	25,032
Terengganu	12,499	12,033	13,314	12,058	12,004
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	6,811	5,773	5,958	6,030	11,423
W.P. Labuan	573	439	433	453	478
W.P. Putrajaya	306	256	409	459	556

Source: NADA, RMP, MOH and PDRC

Table 1.2 : Drug & Substance Abuse and Addicts according to States, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (cont)

Administrative District	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Johor	16,138	13,261	14,317	15,940	21,366
Batu Pahat	1,404	1,276	1,375	1,773	2,682
Johor Bahru	7,109	5,073	5,584	6,093	7,761
Kluang	1,058	819	902	1,018	1,550
Kota Tinggi	1,079	1,212	1,226	1,304	1,638
Kulai	614	380	356	476	952
Mersing	694	606	706	603	1,004
Muar	1,189	1,129	1,248	1,519	1,887
Pontian	1,086	1,118	1,229	1,376	1,555
Segamat	1,355	1,189	1,031	1,130	1,505
Tangkak	550	459	660	648	832

Source: NADA,RMP,MOH and PDRC

Table 1.2 : Drug & Substance Abuse and Addicts according to States, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (cont)

Administrative District	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kedah	10,518	13,502	13,267	13,974	19,915
Baling	750	898	866	1,036	1,461
Bandar Baharu	292	530	611	583	800
Kota Setar	2,850	3,668	3,356	3,165	4,484
Kuala Muda	1,520	1,758	1,756	1,935	2,339
Kubang Pasu	1,045	1,367	1,616	1,665	1,713
Kulim	597	929	809	999	2,051
Langkawi	1,409	1,594	1,066	1,032	2,159
Padang Terap	481	669	755	905	1,173
Pendang	866	1,249	1,548	1,600	1,827
Sik	340	438	488	472	857
Yan	368	402	396	582	1,051

Source: NADA,RMP,MOH and PDRC

Table 1.2 : Drug & Substance Abuse and Addicts according to States, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (cont)

Administrative District	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kelantan	13,649	11,843	13,316	13,915	21,338
Bachok	1,294	1,254	1,704	1,815	2,176
Gua Musang	1,182	1,053	1,166	1,065	1,432
Jeli	576	566	1,100	984	1,321
Kota Bharu	3,042	2,119	2,276	2,076	4,644
Kuala Krai	1,068	787	823	966	1,612
Machang	1,008	1,057	1,113	1,148	1,440
Pasir Mas	1,603	1,571	1,541	2,026	3,024
Pasir Puteh	1,031	913	1,100	1,276	1,804
Tanah Merah	1,208	1,012	1,041	1,224	2,020
Tumpat	1,637	1,511	1,452	1,335	1,865
Melaka	4,855	5,246	5,718	5,505	7,684
Alor Gajah	1,590	1,771	1,822	1,556	1,869
Jasin	727	862	832	791	1,086
Melaka Tengah	2,538	2,613	3,064	3,158	4,729

Table 1.2 : Drug & Substance Abuse and Addicts according to States, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (cont)

Administrative District	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Negeri Sembilan	6,589	6,243	6,446	7,068	6,998
Jelevu	582	707	731	770	603
Jempol	847	650	767	726	979
Kuala Pilah	589	517	616	675	635
Port Dickson	802	771	766	824	949
Rembau	480	487	511	508	439
Seremban	2,451	2,150	2,303	2,784	2716
Tampin	838	961	752	781	677

Source: NADA,RMP,MOH and PDRC

Table 1.2 : Drug & Substance Abuse and Addicts according to States, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (cont)

Administrative District	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pahang	12,170	10,551	12,253	12,992	12,833
Bentong	1,006	750	1,011	1,008	1,024
Bera	601	550	666	704	666
Cameron Highland	212	156	221	186	174
Jerantut	782	730	734	791	805
Kuala Lipis	726	692	821	867	841
Kuantan	3,409	2,727	3,245	3,747	3,863
Maran	1,137	996	1,138	1,170	1,146
Pekan	1,081	972	1,108	1,243	1,174
Raub	968	1,025	1,213	1,208	1,023
Rompin	1,070	943	924	834	877
Temerloh	1,178	1,010	1,172	1,234	1,240

Source: NADA, RMP, MOH and PDRC

Table 1.2 : Drug & Substance Abuse and Addicts according to States, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (cont)

Administrative District	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pulau Pinang	7,633	8,185	8,968	9,735	14,452
Barat Daya	1,576	1,501	1,358	1,360	2,036
Seberang Perai Selatan	656	751	720	966	1,457
Seberang Perai Tengah	1,297	1,600	2,015	2,403	3,450
Seberang Perai Utara	1,230	1,597	2,190	2,048	3,589
Timur Laut	2,874	2,736	2,685	2,958	3,920

Source: NADA,RMP,MOH and PDRC

Table 1.2 : Drug & Substance Abuse and Addicts according to States, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (cont)

Administrative District	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Perak	8,604	9,869	11,715	11,746	16,002
Batang Padang	546	585	586	736	1,093
Hilir Perak*	730	753	930	921	1,328
Hulu Perak	808	845	1,265	1,364	1,429
Kampar	364	430	502	535	761
Kerian	664	753	813	840	1,238
Kinta	1,859	2,155	2,640	2,850	3,540
Kuala Kangsar	808	1,084	1,282	981	1,197
Larut Matang & Selama	1,370	1,649	1,854	1,893	2,726
Manjung	696	742	813	653	1,419
Muallim	194	188	364	335	546
Perak Tengah	565	685	666	638	725

Note:
*Including Bagan Datok

Source: NADA,RMP,MOH and PDRC

Table 1.2 : Drug & Substance Abuse and Addicts according to States, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (cont)

Administrative District	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Perlis	1,778	1,868	2,116	2,801	2,864
Perlis Selatan	1,462	1,401	1,430	2,075	2,110
Perlis Utara	316	467	686	726	754
Selangor	10,955	12,182	12,949	14,638	25,032
Ampang	861	968	975	771	2,235
Gombak	1,057	1,058	981	1,173	4,936
Hulu Langat	1,910	2,150	2,139	2,537	1,771
Hulu Selangor	525	725	979	1,254	3,488
Klang	1,606	1,625	1,658	1,948	1,478
Kuala Langat	663	662	720	970	1,326
Kuala Selangor	802	678	839	822	6,597
Petaling	2,231	2,751	3,063	3,236	1,266
Sabak Bernam	760	840	727	794	1,643
Sepang	540	725	868	1,133	292

Table 1.2 : Drug & Substance Abuse and Addicts according to States, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (cont)

Administrative District	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Terengganu	12,499	12,033	13,314	12,060	12,004
Besut	1,836	1,933	1,987	1,900	1,879
Dungun	1,909	1,728	1,845	1,768	1,812
Hulu Terengganu	1,372	1,372	1,484	1,400	1,358
Kemaman	2,243	2,155	2,484	1,920	1,852
Kuala Terengganu*	2,834	2,499	2,986	2,839	2,948
Marang	1,295	1,263	1,328	1,209	1,261
Setiu	1,010	1,083	1,200	1,024	894

Note:
*Including Kuala Nerus

Source: NADA,RMP,MOH and PDRC

Table 1.2 : Drug & Substance Abuse and Addicts according to States, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (cont)

Administrative District	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Sabah	7,284	6,377	8,156	8,567	9,207
Beaufort	454	508	495	562	334
Beluran	99	49	111	171	171
Keningau	672	598	417	409	457
Kota Belud	321	192	316	293	272
Kota Kinabalu	1,587	1,568	1,551	1,568	2,096
Kota Kinabatangan	84	51	116	124	138
Kota Marudu	105	86	211	270	256
Kudat	258	280	314	297	281
Kunak	95	60	158	160	143
Lahad Datu	258	112	226	281	476
Papar	346	467	754	767	1,002
Penampang	316	152	504	518	326
Ranau	184	203	256	267	295
Sandakan	758	619	829	1,002	1,067
Semporna	84	73	118	169	127
Sipitang	110	49	209	223	220
Tawau	994	871	922	955	1,031
Tenom	72	50	163	132	155
Tuaran	487	389	486	399	360

Table 1.2 : Drug & Substance Abuse and Addicts according to States, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (cont)

Administrative District	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Sarawak	7,963	5,652	7,841	9,645	10,705
Bau	222	115	217	201	248
Belaga	64	19	55	47	34
Betong	218	191	270	296	259
Bintulu	733	628	706	778	800
Dalat	39	42	44	46	58
Julau	14	1	11	11	14
Kanowit	33	20	16	15	17
Kapit	104	54	110	96	99
Kota Samarahan	632	602	583	706	869
Kuching	2,593	1,573	2,162	2,813	2,977
Lawas	243	131	187	220	276
Limbang	346	283	333	413	494
Lubuk Antu	21	17	24	17	30
Lundu	117	47	51	82	65

Table 1.2 : Drug & Substance Abuse and Addicts according to States, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (cont)

Administrative District	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Sarawak (cont)					
Marudi	87	59	78	86	100
Matu Daro	36	20	45	66	85
Meradong	57	34	49	48	56
Miri	706	508	740	1,047	1,093
Mukah	201	148	282	229	284
Padawan		242	429	445	485
Saratok	73	21	25	23	50
Sarikei	307	163	320	432	474
Serian	381	283	330	371	488
Sibu	490	296	453	766	903
Simunjan	46	30	32	41	69
Song	8	3	8	2	4
Sri Aman	192	122	281	348	374

Source: NADA,RMP,MOH and PDRC

Table 1.2 : Drug & Substance Abuse and Addicts according to States, Malaysia, 2020-2024 (cont)

Administrative District	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	6,811	5,632	5,958	6,030	11,423
Brickfield	927	845	833	898	1,971
Cheras	1,541	1,592	1,874	2,000	4,508
Dang Wangi	2,027	1,455	1,407	1,318	2,665
Sentul	2,316	1,740	1,844	1,814	2,279
W.P. Labuan	573	439	433	453	478
W.P. Putrajaya	306	256	409	459	556

Source: NADA,RMP,MOH and PDRC

Table 1.3 : Drug & Substance Abuse and Addicts according to Gender and States, 2020-2024

State	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Malaysia	122,561	5,764	117,822	5,317	131,464	5,712	139,208	6,318	184,219	8,638
Johor	15,146	992	12,465	796	13,410	907	14,919	1,021	20,116	1,250
Kedah	10,211	307	13,122	380	12,955	312	13,675	299	19,414	501
Kelantan	13,368	281	11,519	324	12,938	378	13,514	401	20,812	526
Melaka	4,628	227	5,016	230	5,497	221	5,260	245	7,302	382
Negeri Sembilan	6,272	317	5,950	293	6,166	280	6,757	311	6,664	334
Pahang	11,657	513	10,137	414	11,831	422	12,578	414	12,377	456
Perak	8,284	320	9,516	353	11,319	396	11,340	406	15,332	670
Perlis	1,712	66	1,802	66	2,052	64	2,702	99	2,739	125
Pulau Pinang	7,285	348	7,802	383	8,600	368	9,284	451	13,722	730
Sabah	6,910	374	6,149	328	7,780	376	8,150	417	8,756	451
Sarawak	7,362	601	5,276	376	7,348	493	9,017	628	10,056	649
Selangor	10,438	517	11,511	671	12,254	695	13,875	763	23,800	1,232
Terengganu	12,233	266	11,817	216	13,053	261	11,836	222	11,760	244
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	6,219	592	5,311	462	5,455	503	5,440	590	10,389	1,034
W.P. Labuan	533	40	407	32	403	30	411	42	438	40
W.P. Putrajaya	303	3	248	8	403	6	450	9	542	14

Source: NADA, RMP, MOH and PDRC

Table 1.4 : Drug & Substance Abuse and Addicts according to Ethnicity, 2020-2024

Ethnicity	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	128,325	123,139	137,176	145,526	192,857
Malay		97,068	108,705	111,124	145,877
Chinese		8,559	9,561	10,696	14,861
Indian		7,573	8,206	9,607	14,935
Sabah Indigenous	6,970	5,984	6,584	7,787	9,322
Sarawak Indigenous	3,217	2,447	3,159	4,642	5,530
Others ^a	2,124	1,508	961	1,670	2,332

Note:

^a Others include Punjabi, Siamese, Serani and Aboriginal people

Source: NADA, RMP, MOH and PDRC

Table 1.5 : Drug & Substance Abuse and Addicts according to Age Group, 2020-2024

Age Group	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	128,325	123,139	137,176	145,526	192,857
Unavailable data	157	105			
< 10			1		
10 – 14	66	26	25	24	25
15 – 19	4,473	3,817	3,339	2,863	2,563
20 – 24	16,443	16,062	15,592	15,171	17,627
25 – 29	20,620	20,759	22,149	23,391	29,955
30 – 34	21,277	20,868	22,943	24,781	33,319
35 – 39	23,078	21,543	24,191	25,742	34,014
40 – 44	17,386	16,277	19,675	21,634	30,051
45 – 49	11,660	11,004	13,440	14,737	20,828
50 – 54	6,618	6,300	7,964	9,970	12,576
55 – 59	3,679	3,475	4,336	3,508	6,733
60 +	2,868	2,903	3,521	3,705	5,166

Source: NADA,RMP,MOH and PDRC

Table 1.6 : Drug & Substance Abuse and Addicts according to Level of Education, 2020-2024

Level Of Education	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total		123,139	137,176	145,526	192,857
No Formal Education		28,025	35,406	33,066	58,659
Primary School		10,712	11,611	12,755	14,773
PMR or equivalent		34,612	36,236	37,321	42,545
SPM/SPMV or equivalent		43,863	47,951	55,855	70,102
STPM or equivalent		610	644	703	762
Diploma		2,333	2,405	2,692	3,098
Bachelor's Degree/Master's Degree/PhD		584	602	717	817
Others ^a	1,778	2,400	2,321	2,417	2,101

Note:

^aIncluding Matriculation, Non-MLVK Basic Skills Certificate, Non-MLVK Advanced Skills Certificate, Non-Technical Skills Certificate, MLVK Skills Certificate and others related skills certificate

Source: NADA, RMP, MOH and PDRC

Table 1.7 : Drug & Substance Abuse and Addicts according to Category of Occupation, 2020-2024

Category of Occupation	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	123,139	137,176	145,526	192,857
Private sector^a	31,670	34,534	37,923	40,685
Laborer	18,127	16,671	16,817	13,762
Unemployed^b	30,564	35,598	39,437	70,520
Self-employed^c	17,703	30,303	36,627	55,545
Casual/Part-time^d	10,534	12,712	7,371	4,152
Public Sector	1,146	983	932	1,197
Student	521	462	396	356
Retiree	86	113	164	213
Not in the labor force^e	12,788	5,800	5,859	6,427

Note :

^aPrivate Sector: transportation, manufacturing, management, services, agriculture & fisheries, technical, construction, clerical work, and entertainment;^bUnemployed: those who have not yet found a job but are ready and actively looking for work^cSelf-employed: manage their own employment^dCasual/Part-time: multiple/various/type-of-work done in the same time^eNot in the labor force: people who are unable to work, housewives and no job information

Source: NADA,RMP,MOH and PDRC

Table 1.8 : Drug & Substance Abuse and Addicts according to Drug Category, 2020-2024

Drug Category	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	128,325	123,139	137,176	145,526	192,857
Amphetamine-type Stimulants ^a	83,710	79,816	93,609	104,122	139,909
Opiates ^b	39,601	39,100	37,742	33,779	39,895
Cannabis ^c	3,396	3,179	3,858	4,358	7,121
Psychotropic pill ^d	557	347	812	1,488	2,789
Others ^e	1,061	697	1,155	1,779	3,143

Source: NADA,RMP,MOH and PDRC

Note:
^aAmphetamine-type stimulants (ATS):
i) Methamphetamine (Crystalline): Syabu, Ice and Stone (Batu)
ii) Methamphetamine (Tablet): Horse (Pil Kuda), YABA, YAMA dan Bomb Pills
iii) Ecstasy
iv) Amphetamine

^bOpiates : Opium, Heroin, Morphine dan Codeine
^cCannabis : Cannabis, Hashish dan Marijuana
^dPsychotropic pills : Benzodiazepine, Eramin 5, APO 5 dan Dormicum
^eOthers : Kratom, Cocaine, Ketamine, Depressants, Dissociative, Hallucinogen, Inhalants, etc

Table 1.9 : Drug & Substance Abuse and Addicts according to Drug Category and Age Groups, 2020-2024

Drug Category/ Age Group		Total				No data available
		Children	Youth	Adult	Senior citizen	
		0 - 19	20 - 29	30 - 59	≥ 60	
Total	2020	4,539	37,063	83,698	2,868	157
	2021	3,843	36,821	79,467	2,903	105
	2022	3,365	37,741	92,549	3,521	
	2023	2,887	38,562	100,372	3,705	
	2024	2,588	47,582	137,521	5,166	
Amphetamine-type Stimulants ^a	2020	3,891	29,759	49,309	639	112
	2021	3,240	29,810	46,194	511	61
	2022	2,860	31,424	58,641	684	
	2023	2,405	32,398	68,169	1,150	
	2024	2,096	40,382	96,095	1,336	

Table 1.9 : Drug & Substance Abuse and Addicts according to Drug Category and Age Groups, 2020-2024

Drug Category/ Age Group		Total				No data available
		Children	Youth	Adult	Senior citizen	
		0 - 19	20 - 29	30 - 59	≥ 60	
Opiates ^b	2020	165	4,992	32,234	2,166	44
	2021	285	5,113	31,305	2,353	44
	2022	147	3,815	31,044	2,736	
	2023	128	3,125	28,110	2,416	
	2024	56	2,201	34,277	3,361	
Cannabis ^c	2020	258	1,537	1,552	48	1
	2021	198	1,377	1,568	36	
	2022	218	1,649	1,932	59	
	2023	143	1,646	2,470	99	
	2024	145	2,158	4,408	410	
Psychotropic pill ^d	2020	55	274	220	8	1
	2021	39	174	132	2	
	2022	56	313	408	35	
	2023	83	596	779	30	
	2024	105	1,351	1,301	32	

Table 1.9 : Drug & Substance Abuse and Addicts according to Drug Category and Age Groups, 2020-2024

Drug Category/ Age Group		Total				No data available
		Children	Youth	Adult	Senior citizen	
		0 - 19	20 - 29	30 - 59	≥ 60	
Others ^e	2020	170	501	383	7	
	2021	81	347	268	1	
	2022	84	540	524	7	
	2023	128	797	844	10	
	2024	186	1,490	1,440	27	

Source: NADA,RMP,MOH and PDRC

Note:
^a Amphetamine-type stimulants (ATS):
i) Methamphetamine (Crystalline): Syabu, Ice and Stone (Batu)
ii) Methamphetamine (Tablet): Horse (Pil Kuda), YABA, YAMA dan Bomb Pills
iii) Ecstasy
iv) Amphetamine

^b Opiates : Opium, Heroin, Morphine dan Codeine
^c Cannabis : Cannabis, Hashish dan Marijuana
^d Psychotropic pills : Benzodiazepine, Eramin 5, APO 5 dan Dormicum
^e Others : Kratom, Cocaine, Ketamine, Depressants, Dissociative, Hallucinogen, Inhalants, etc

Table 1.10 : Drug & Substance Abuse and Addicts according to Category of Polydrugs and Genders, 2020-2024

Category of Polydrug/Gender	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	122,561	5,764	117,822	5,317	131,464	5,712	139,208	6,318	184,219	8,638
PolyDrug	6,850	239	6,353	167	6,788	202	7,005	305	9,521	460
Non Polydrug	115,711	5,525	111,469	5,150	124,676	5,510	132,203	6,013	174,698	8,178

Note:
Polydrug category refers to drug & substance that abuse and addicts took more than one type at certain times

Source: NADA,RMP,MOH and PDRC



**NATIONAL ANTI-DRUGS AGENCY
MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS**

PART II STATISTICS OF NADA'S CLIENT

Table 2.1 : Clients Receiving Treatment and Rehabilitation programme according to States, 2020-2024

State	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)
Total	58,488	54,121	4,367	80,246	73,113	7,133	72,929	64,335	8,594	75,291	65,372	9,919	82,624	72,305	10,319
Johor	5,645	5,318	327	7,899	7,331	568	7,887	7,286	601	8,603	7,751	852	9,966	9,148	818
Kedah	6,910	6,706	204	9,702	9,241	461	8,407	7,970	437	8,404	7,817	587	8,475	7,839	636
Kelantan	6,671	6,242	429	8,873	8,205	668	7,322	6,436	886	7,346	6,402	944	8,255	7,294	961
Melaka	2,428	1,946	482	3,092	2,608	484	3,084	2,240	844	2,444	1,779	665	2,542	1,856	686
Negeri Sembilan	2,608	2,403	205	3,465	3,161	304	3,069	2,729	340	3,077	2,683	394	3,447	2,933	514
Pahang	4,425	3,623	802	6,112	4,667	1,445	5,365	3,772	1,593	6,114	3,990	2,124	7,041	4,930	2,111
Perak	4,581	4,153	428	6,830	6,051	779	6,869	5,837	1,032	6,982	6,116	866	7,347	6,468	879
Perlis	698	698		1,066	986	80	1,201	936	265	1,529	1,116	413	1,863	1,396	467
Pulau Pinang	5,499	4,889	610	6,692	6,018	674	5,934	5,235	699	6,068	5,475	593	6,501	5,948	553
Sabah	3,087	2,852	235	4,065	3,539	526	2,860	2,323	537	2,481	1,980	501	2,722	2,140	582
Sarawak	1,946	1,829	117	2,874	2,687	187	3,163	2,829	334	4,154	3,754	400	5,173	4,790	383
Selangor	5,771	5,559	212	8,214	7,683	531	7,525	7,039	486	8,480	7,478	1,002	9,457	8,368	1,089
Terengganu	5,559	5,339	220	7,832	7,572	260	7,059	6,705	354	6,536	6,171	365	6,677	6,286	391
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2,262	2,166	96	3,016	2,850	166	2,812	2,626	186	2,788	2,575	213	2,822	2,573	249
W.P. Putrajaya	82	82		144	144		153	153		132	132		151	151	
W.P. Labuan	316	316		370	370		219	219		153	153		185	185	

Source: NADA

Table 2.2 : Clients Receiving Treatment and Rehabilitation programme according to Administrative District, 2020-2024

Administrative District	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)
Johor	5,645	5,318	327	7,899	7,331	568	7,887	7,286	601	8,603	7,751	852	9,966	9,148	818
Batu Pahat	562	562		795	795		815	815		979	979		1,408	1,408	
Johor Bahru	2,276	2,169	107	2,926	2,926		2,941	2,941		2,909	2,909		3,230	3,230	
Kluang	352	352		415	415		379	379		334	334		413	413	
Kota Tinggi	475	327	148	883	549	334	910	572	338	1,008	619	389	1,109	745	364
Mersing	238	238		305	305		217	217		202	202		235	235	
Muar	443	371	72	747	513	234	859	596	263	1,175	712	463	1,392	938	454
Pontian	534	534		787	787		905	905		1,005	1,005		1,120	1,120	
Segamat	654	654		899	899		708	708		878	878		927	927	
Tangkak	111	111		142	142		153	153		113	113		132	132	

Note:
Starting from 2021, Ledang NADA is known as NADA Tangkak

Source: NADA

Table 2.2 : Clients Receiving Treatment and Rehabilitation programme according to Administrative District, 2020-2024 (cont)

Administrative District	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)
Kedah	6,910	6,706	204	9,702	9,241	461	8,407	7,970	437	8,404	7,817	587	8,475	7,839	636
Baling	393	393		505	505		446	446		398	398		511	511	
Bandar Baharu	333	208	125	624	266	358	602	213	389	741	154	587	730	122	608
Kota Setar	2,081	2,081		3,056	3,056		2,502	2,502		2,177	2,177		1,610	1,610	
Kuala Muda	932	932		1,241	1,241		1,039	1,039		1,097	1,097		1,210	1,210	
Kubang Pasu	595	595		900	900		1,032	1,032		1,031	1,031		1,133	1,133	
Kulim	449	370	79	606	503	103	512	464	48	571	571		585	557	28
Langkawi	872	872		1,080	1,080		681	681		534	534		562	562	
Padang Terap	315	315		453	453		421	421		529	529		626	626	
Pendang	536	536		734	734		740	740		816	816		858	858	
Sik	227	227		279	279		243	243		241	241		247	247	
Yan	177	177		224	224		189	189		269	269		403	403	

Source: NADA

Table 2.2 : Clients Receiving Treatment and Rehabilitation programme according to Administrative District, 2020-2024 (cont)

Administrative District	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)
Kelantan	6,671	6,242	429	8,873	8,205	668	7,322	6,436	886	7,346	6,402	944	8,255	7,294	961
Bachok	665	580	85	907	747	160	943	716	227	1,020	761	259	1,182	892	290
Gua Musang	567	567		742	742		518	518		524	524		610	610	
Jeli	382	164	218	592	251	341	768	273	495	868	321	547	851	317	534
Kota Bharu	1,156	1,030	126	1,417	1,250	167	1,056	892	164	920	782	138	1,194	1,057	137
Kuala Krai	459	459		574	574		456	456		525	525		711	711	
Machang	679	679		955	955		851	851		770	770		709	709	
Pasir Mas	869	869		1,181	1,181		841	841		982	982		1,178	1,178	
Pasir Puteh	392	392		567	567		504	504		482	482		479	479	
Tanah Merah	610	610		783	783		682	682		674	674		759	759	
Tumpat	892	892		1,155	1,155		703	703		581	581		582	582	
Melaka	2,428	1,946	482	3,092	2,608	484	3,084	2,240	844	2,444	1,779	665	2,542	1,856	686
Alor Gajah	1,027	933	94	1,463	1,286	177	1,418	1,073	345	967	754	213	959	739	220
Jasin	356	356		512	512		484	484		427	427		455	455	
Melaka Tengah	1,045	657	388	1,117	810	307	1,182	683	499	1,050	598	452	1,128	662	466

Table 2.2 : Clients Receiving Treatment and Rehabilitation programme according to Administrative District, 2020-2024 (cont)

Administrative District	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)
Negeri Sembilan	2,608	2,403	205	3,465	3,161	304	3,069	2,729	340	3,077	2,683	394	3,447	2,933	514
Jelevu	318	113	205	486	182	304	504	164	340	563	169	394	665	151	514
Jempol	395	395		522	522		471	471		454	454		534	534	
Kuala Pilah	198	198		260	260		243	243		264	264		301	301	
Port Dickson	276	276		329	329		261	261		319	319		461	461	
Rembau	209	209		280	280		215	215		182	182		179	179	
Seremban	744	744		1019	1019		916	916		954	954		1,018	1,018	
Tampin	468	468		569	569		459	459		341	341		289	289	

Source: NADA

Table 2.2 : Clients Receiving Treatment and Rehabilitation programme according to Administrative District, 2020-2024 (cont)

Administrative District	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)
Pahang	4,425	3,623	802	6,112	4,667	1,445	5,365	3,772	1,593	6,114	3,990	2,124	7,041	4,930	2,111
Bentong	258	235	23	544	317	227	519	323	196	495	291	204	615	347	268
Bera	199	199		265	265		227	227		288	288		370	370	
Cameron Highland							12	12					0		
Jerantut	421	302	119	544	381	163	455	289	166	491	312	179	551	383	168
Kuala Lipis	360	245	115	520	296	224	521	216	305	737	230	507	788	267	521
Kuantan	1,030	679	351	1,184	846	338	1,020	660	360	1,164	702	462	1,553	1,015	538
Maran	334	334		452	452		444	444		502	502		550	550	
Pekan	421	421		529	529		414	414		502	502		594	594	
Raub	632	438	194	1,056	563	493	967	401	566	1,100	328	772	959	343	616
Rompin	396	396		489	489		328	328		264	264		332	332	
Temerloh	374	374		529	529		458	458		571	571		729	729	

Source: NADA

Table 2.2 : Clients Receiving Treatment and Rehabilitation programme according to Administrative District, 2020-2024 (cont)

Administrative District	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)
Pulau Pinang	5,499	4,889	610	6,692	6,018	674	5,934	5,235	699	6,068	5,475	593	6,501	5,948	553
Barat Daya	1,159	1,159		1,184	1,184		724	724		680	680		840	840	
Seberang Perai Selatan	507	507		678	678		596	596		613	613		624	624	
Seberang Perai Tengah	896	738	158	1,432	1,178	254	1,511	1,304	207	1,795	1,602	193	1,825	1,651	174
Seberang Perai Utara	1,121	669	452	1,349	929	420	1,296	804	492	1,307	907	400	1,370	991	379
Timur Laut	1,816	1,816		2,049	2,049		1,807	1,807		1,673	1,673		1,842	1,842	

Source: NADA

Table 2.2 : Clients Receiving Treatment and Rehabilitation programme according to Administrative District, 2020-2024 (cont)

Administrative District	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)
Perak	4,581	4,153	428	6,830	6,051	779	6,869	5,837	1,032	6,982	6,116	866	7,347	6,468	879
Batang Padang	262	262		419	419		427	427		412	412		454	454	
Hilir Perak*	322	322		456	456		494	494		548	548		548	548	
Hulu Perak	406	406		631	631		815	815		838	838		800	800	
Kampar	189	189		215	215		222	222		274	274		392	392	
Kerian	395	395		576	576		510	510		538	538		579	579	
Kinta	758	758		1,192	1,192		1,186	1,186		1,260	1,260		1,362	1,362	
Kuala Kangsar	640	488	152	1,033	685	348	1,148	647	501	887	569	318	852	601	251
Larut Matang & Selama	902	635	267	1,262	858	404	1,149	651	498	1,252	744	508	1,225	650	575
Manjung	331	331		467	467		443	443		377	377		433	433	
Muallim										87	87		151	151	
Perak Tengah	376	367	9	579	552	27	475	442	33	509	469	40	551	498	53

*Including Bagan Datok

Source: NADA

Table 2.2 : Clients Receiving Treatment and Rehabilitation programme according to Administrative District, 2020-2024 (cont)

Administrative District	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)
Perlis	698	698		1,066	986	80	1,201	936	265	1,529	1,116	413	1,863	1,396	467
Perlis Selatan	531	531		808	728	80	892	627	265	1114	701	413	1,355	888	467
Perlis Utara	167	167		258	258		309	309		415	415		508	508	
Selangor	5,771	5,559	212	8,214	7,683	531	7,525	7,039	486	8,480	7,478	1,002	9,457	8,368	1,089
Ampang	618	618		796	796		664	664		262	262		107	107	
Gombak	449	449		614	614		544	544		626	626		717	717	
Hulu Langat	925	925		1,253	1,253		1,106	1,106		1,374	1,374		1,552	1,552	
Hulu Selangor	377	254	123	635	466	169	743	592	151	969	733	236	1,169	883	286
Klang	823	823		997	997		938	938		1,048	1,048		1,262	1,262	
Kuala Langat	421	421		482	482		312	312		425	425		573	573	
Kuala Selangor	259	259		356	356		304	304		287	287		327	327	
Petaling	1,239	1,239		1,867	1,867		1,827	1,827		1,929	1,929		2,067	2,067	
Sabak Bernam	329	329		453	453		361	361		324	324		341	341	
Selangor	331	242	89	761	399	362	726	391	335	1,236	470	766	1,342	539	803

Source: NADA

Table 2.2 : Clients Receiving Treatment and Rehabilitation programme according to Administrative District, 2020-2024 (cont)

Administrative District	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)
Terengganu	5,559	5,339	220	7,832	7,572	260	7,059	6,705	354	6,536	6,171	365	6,677	6,286	391
Besut	1,070	850	220	1,428	1,168	260	1,241	887	354	1,199	834	365	1,216	825	391
Dungun	940	940		1,294	1,294		1,124	1,124		954	954		1,009	1,009	
Hulu Terengganu	533	533		766	766		759	759		747	747		903	903	
Kemaman	903	903		1,374	1,374		1,329	1,329		1,044	1,044		883	883	
Kuala Terengganu ¹	977	977		1,355	1,355		1,218	1,218		1,236	1,236		1,268	1,268	
Marang	599	599		831	831		791	791		785	785		862	862	
Setiu	537	537		784	784		597	597		571	571		536	536	

¹ Including Kuala Nerus

Table 2.2 : Clients Receiving Treatment and Rehabilitation programme according to Administrative District, 2020-2024 (cont)

Administrative District	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)
Sabah	3,087	2,852	235	4,065	3,539	526	2,860	2,323	537	2,481	1,980	501	2,722	2,140	582
Beaufort ²	294	294		345	345		192	192		202	202				
Keningau	445	445		479	479		227	227		178	178		235	235	
Kota Kinabalu	768	768		1,003	1,003		635	635		432	432		432	432	
Kudat	153	153		206	206		160	160		133	133		125	125	
Papar	58	58		89	89		76	76		78	78		261	261	
Ranau	274	274		346	346		284	284		323	323		93	93	
Sandakan	605	605		766	766		584	584		519	519		392	392	
Tawau	255	255		305	305		165	165		115	115		493	493	
Tuaran	235		235	526		526	537		537	501		501	691	109	582

² Starting from 2024, Beaufort's data has been reported under Papar because has a changes function in NADA District

Table 2.2 : Clients Receiving Treatment and Rehabilitation programme according to Administrative District, 2020-2024 (cont)

Administrative District	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)
Sarawak	1,946	1,829	117	2,874	2,687	187	3,163	2,829	334	4,154	3,754	400	5,173	4,790	383
Betong	59	59		96	96		142	142		147	147		151	151	
Bintulu	251	251		417	417		349	349		301	301		251	251	
Kota Samarahan	295	295		386	386		330	330		461	461		639	639	
Kuching	782	665	117	1,043	856	187	1,261	927	334	1,713	1,313	400	2,062	1,679	383
Limbang	113	113		161	161		244	244		299	299		308	308	
Miri	133	133		246	246		260	260		422	422		509	509	
Mukah	49	49		113	113		185	185		169	169		192	192	
Sarikei	56	56		84	84		83	83		100	100		157	157	
Serian	142	142		175	175		134	134		192	192		366	366	
Sibu	53	53		115	115		82	82		214	214		356	356	
Sri Aman	13	13		38	38		93	93		136	136		182	182	

Source: NADA

Table 2.2 : Clients Receiving Treatment and Rehabilitation programme according to Administrative District, 2020-2024 (cont)

Administrative District	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2,262	2,166	96	3,016	2,850	166	2,812	2,626	186	2,788	2,575	213	2,822	2,573	249
Brickfield	419	419		555	555		506	506		469	469		467	467	
Cheras	736	640	96	1,036	870	166	960	774	186	974	761	213	959	710	249
Dang Wangi	150	150		181	181		164	164		174	174		184	184	
Sentul	957	957		1,244	1,244		1,182	1,182		1,171	1,171		1,212	1,212	
W.P. Labuan	316	316		370	370		219	219		153	153		185	185	
W.P. Putrajaya	82	82		144	144		153	153		132	132		151	151	

Source: NADA

Table 2.3 : Clients Receiving Treatment and Rehabilitation programme according to Case Status, 2020-2024

Case Status		Total	New Case	Relapse Case
Total	2020	58,488	32,558	25,930
	2021	80,246	54,193	26,053
	2022	72,929	47,710	25,219
	2023	75,291	49,423	25,868
	2024	82,624	51,329	31,295
Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	2020	54,121	30,117	24,004
	2021	73,113	49,767	23,346
	2022	64,335	42,578	21,757
	2023	65,372	44,675	20,697
	2024	72,305	45,509	26,796
Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	2020	4,367	2,441	1,926
	2021	7,133	4,426	2,707
	2022	8,594	5,132	3,462
	2023	9,919	4,748	5,171
	2024	10,319	5,820	4,499

Table 2.4 : Clients Receiving Treatment and Rehabilitation programme according to Genders, 2020-2024

Gender		Total	Male	Female
Total	2020	58,488	55,910	2,578
	2021	80,246	76,598	3,648
	2022	72,929	69,564	3,365
	2023	75,291	71,891	3,400
	2024	82,624	78,949	3,675
Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	2019	70,343	67,663	2,680
	2020	54,121	51,749	2,372
	2021	73,113	69,731	3,382
	2022	64,335	61,306	3,029
	2024	72,305	69,074	3,231
Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	2020	4,367	4,161	206
	2021	7,133	6,867	266
	2022	8,594	8,258	336
	2023	9,919	9,517	402
	2024	10,319	9,875	444

Source: NADA

Table 2.5 : Clients Receiving Treatment and Rehabilitation programme according to Ethnicity, 2020-2024

Ethnicity		Total	Malay	Chinese	Indian	Sabah Indigenous	Sarawak Indigenous	Others ^a
Total	2020	58,488	47,786	3,129	3,487	2,797	705	584
	2021	80,246	65,663	4,253	4,749	3,716	1,127	738
	2022	72,929	60,057	3,721	4,333	2,737	1,306	775
	2023	75,291	61,724	3,749	4,598	2,286	1,665	1,269
	2024	82,624	67,181	4,036	5,060	2,414	2,137	1,796
Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	2020	54,121	43,916	3,058	3,338	2,580	665	564
	2021	73,113	59,446	4,131	4,526	3,264	1,059	687
	2022	64,335	52,538	3,570	4,064	2,337	1,183	643
	2023	65,372	53,030	3,593	4,247	1,920	1,504	1,078
	2024	72,305	58,216	3,889	4,687	1,975	1,964	1,574
Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	2020	4,367	3,870	71	149	217	40	20
	2021	7,133	6,217	122	223	452	68	51
	2022	8,594	7,519	151	269	400	123	132
	2023	9,919	8,694	156	351	366	161	191
	2024	10,319	8,965	147	373	439	173	222

Note:

^aOthers include Punjabi, Siamese, Serami, and Aboriginal People

Source: NADA

Table 2.6 : Clients Receiving Treatment and Rehabilitation programme according to Age Group, 2020-2024

Age Group	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Total	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)
Total	58,488	54,121	4,367	80,246	73,113	7,133	72,929	64,335	8,594	75,291	65,372	9,919	82,624	72,305	10,319
< 10															
10 – 14	7	2	5	13	6	7	11	6	5	8	3	5	11	2	9
15 – 19	1,498	1,271	227	2,816	2,520	296	2,144	1,931	213	1,617	1,441	176	1,300	1,108	192
20 – 24	8,605	8,055	550	12,566	11,700	866	10,406	9,503	903	9,385	8,473	912	8,837	7,966	871
25 – 29	10,985	10,177	808	15,196	13,848	1,348	13,572	11,987	1,585	13,708	11,958	1,750	14,620	12,842	1,778
30 – 34	10,703	9,807	896	14,758	13,277	1,481	13,203	11,485	1,718	13,658	11,678	1,980	15,119	13,035	2,084
35 – 39	10,442	9,604	838	13,964	12,574	1,390	13,029	11,256	1,773	13,784	11,754	2,030	15,066	13,030	2,036
40 – 44	7,225	6,680	545	9,573	8,623	950	9,430	8,122	1,308	10,497	8,883	1,614	12,169	10,431	1,738
45 – 49	4,651	4,294	357	6,031	5,459	572	5,852	5,093	759	6,517	5,553	964	7,776	6,721	1,055
50 – 54	2,499	2,371	128	3,148	2,944	204	3,153	2,845	308	3,593	3,139	454	4,414	3,897	517
55 – 59	1,113	1,102	11	1,341	1,324	17	1,334	1,312	22	1,582	1,550	32	2,035	1,998	37
60 +	760	758	2	840	838	2	795	795		942	940	2	1,277	1,275	2

Source: NADA

Table 2.7 : Clients Receiving Treatment and Rehabilitation programme according to Level of Education, 2020-2024

Level of Education		Total	No Formal Education	Primary School	PMR or equivalent	SPM/SPMV or equivalent	STPM or equivalent	Diploma	Degree/ Masters/PhD	Others ^a
Total	2020	58,488	9,009	5,243	19,345	21,231	363	1,323	259	1,715
	2021	80,246	9,302	7,535	27,334	27,562	511	2,037	395	5,570
	2022	72,929	5,501	7,196	25,991	28,746	490	2,013	415	2,577
	2023	75,291	3,412	7,895	27,180	30,857	514	2,123	475	2,835
	2024	82,624	3,115	8,904	29,681	34,169	562	2,366	567	3,260
Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	2020	54,121	8,766	4,829	17,663	19,501	328	1,222	242	1,570
	2021	73,113	8,976	6,854	24,619	24,630	460	1,873	370	5,331
	2022	64,335	5,265	6,331	22,663	25,201	435	1,825	377	2,238
	2023	65,372	3,200	6,809	23,316	26,834	449	1,904	416	2,444
	2024	72,305	2,871	7,778	25,715	29,943	484	2,104	504	2,906
Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	2020	4,367	243	414	1,682	1,730	35	101	17	145
	2021	7,133	326	681	2,715	2,932	51	164	25	239
	2022	8,594	236	865	3,328	3,545	55	188	38	339
	2023	9,919	212	1,086	3,864	4,023	65	219	59	391
	2024	10,319	244	1,126	3,966	4,226	78	262	63	354

Note:

^a Others include Matriculation, Non-MLVK Basic Skills Certificate, Non-MLVK Advanced Skills Certificate Non-Technical Skills Certificate, MLVK Skills Certificate and others related skills certificate

Source: NADA

Table 2.8 : Clients Receiving Treatment and Rehabilitation programme according to Category of Occupation, 2020-2024

Category of Occupation		Total	Private Sector ^a	Laborer	Unemployed ^b	Self-employed ^c	Casual/Part-time ^d	Public Sector	Students	Retiree	Not in the labor force ^e
Total	2020	58,488	19,600	12,011	9,936	1,322	15,193	64	322	4	36
	2021	80,246	28,687	17,912	11,497	1,210	6,950	796	454	30	12,710
	2022	72,929	28,706	16,965	8,871	3,334	9,470	777	354	81	4,371
	2023	75,291	32,592	18,747	7,115	5,838	4,538	522	306	127	5,506
	2024	82,624	36,508	20,933	6,556	6,486	3,440	563	287	155	7,696
Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	2020	54,121	18,081	10,869	9,102	1,322	14,369	48	290	4	36
	2021	73,113	26,263	16,008	10,179	993	6,497	761	412	24	11,976
	2022	64,335	25,824	14,460	7,638	2,650	9,372	731	331	67	3,262
	2023	65,372	29,161	15,680	6,111	4,654	4,371	488	286	113	4,508
	2024	72,305	32,876	17,756	5,405	5,647	3,205	535	255	145	6,481
Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	2020	4,367	1,519	1,142	834		824	16	32		
	2021	7,133	2,424	1,904	1,318	217	453	35	42	6	734
	2022	8,594	2,882	2,505	1,233	684	98	46	23	14	1,109
	2023	9,919	3,431	3,067	1,004	1,184	167	34	20	14	998
	2024	10,319	3,632	3,177	1,151	839	235	28	32	10	1,215

Note:

^a Private Sector : transportation, manufacturing, management, services, agriculture & fisheries, technical, construction, clerical work, and entertainment;^b Unemployed : those who have not yet found a job but are ready and actively looking for work^c Self-employed : manage their own employment^d Casual/Part-time : multiple/various/type-of-work done in the same time^e Not in the labor force : people who are unable to work, housewives and no job information

Source: NADA

Table 2.9 : Clients Receiving Treatment and Rehabilitation programme according to Drug Category, 2020-2024

Drug Category		Total	Amphetamine-type stimulants ^a	Opiates ^b	Cannabis ^c	Psychotropic pills ^d	Others ^e
Jumlah	2020	58,488	38,948	17,716	1,690	32	102
	2021	80,246	56,039	21,677	2,224	73	233
	2022	72,929	54,959	15,967	1,734	58	211
	2023	75,291	58,123	14,885	1,944	76	263
	2024	82,624	67,336	13,719	1,500	23	46
Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	2020	54,121	35,823	16,521	1,647	31	99
	2021	73,113	51,004	19,705	2,135	53	216
	2022	64,335	48,627	13,841	1,624	51	192
	2023	65,372	50,940	12,318	1,807	69	238
	2024	72,305	59,767	11,202	1,315	8	13
Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	2020	4,367	3,125	1,195	43	1	3
	2021	7,133	5,035	1,972	89	20	17
	2022	8,594	6,332	2,126	110	7	19
	2023	9,919	7,183	2,567	137	7	25
	2024	10,319	7,569	2,517	185	15	33

Note :

^a Amphetamine-type stimulants (ATS):

i) Methamphetamine (Crystalline): Syabu, Ice and stone (Batu)

iii) Ecstasy

ii) Methamphetamine (Tablet): Hourse (Pil Kuda), YABA, YAMA and Bomb Pills

iv) Amphetamine

^b Opiates : Opium, Heroin, Morphone dan Codeine^c Cannabis : Cannabis, Hashish dan Marijuana^d Psychotropic pills : Benzodiazepine, Eramin 5, APO 5 dan Dormicum^e Others : Kratom, Cocaine, Ketamine, Depressants, Dissoactive, Hallucinogen, Inhalants, etc

Source: NADA

Table 2.10 : Clients Receiving Treatment and Rehabilitation programme according to Reasons of Drug Use, 2020-2024

Reasons of Drug Use	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)	Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR)	Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR)
Total	54,121	4,367	73,113	7,133	64,335	8,594	65,372	9,919	72,305	10,319
Influence of Friends	25,603	1,761	38,313	2,521	28,069	3,031	29,525	3,281	36,068	3,327
Curiosity	10,303	857	13,456	1,701	12,209	2,158	12,296	2,522	12,653	2,567
Pleasure	7,115	590	8,400	1,032	7,910	1,125	7,888	1,221	6,336	1,313
Depression	5,141	533	5,881	898	7,035	1,051	6,467	1,335	4,806	1,203
Others^a	3,426	362	4,106	604	4,880	849	5,255	1,106	9,893	1,374
Pain Relief/Stamina	2,217	243	2,619	341	3,958	323	3,766	406	2,301	499
Stimulation	300	21	322	34	261	53	163	45	238	34
Inadvertent use	16		16	2	13	4	12	3	10	2

Note:

^a Others include aggressiveness, reasons related to a job, amusement, lack of religious education, financial problems, slimming, being subject to abuse, medical, emotional longing sex, deception due to lack of knowledge about the danger of drugs, for studies, etc

Source: NADA

**Table 2.11 : Clients Receiving Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation programme
according to Court Order and Voluntary Cases, 2020-2024**

Court Order/Voluntary Cases	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	4,367	7,133	8,594	9,919	10,319
Court Order Case	3,671	6,077	7,618	8,958	9,325
Voluntary Case	696	1,056	976	961	994

Source: NADA

Table 2.12 : Clients Receiving Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation programme according to PUSPEN (Mandatory), 2020-2024

PUSPEN (Mandatory)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	3,671	6,077	7,618	8,958	9,325
PUSPEN (M) Bachok (W)	56	119	189	212	241
PUSPEN (M) Batu Kurau	267	404	498	508	575
PUSPEN (M) Benta	115	224	305	507	521
PUSPEN (M) Besut	220	260	354	365	391
PUSPEN (M) Bukit Chabang		80	265	413	467
PUSPEN (M) Dengkil	89	239	313	358	376
PUSPEN (M) Gambang	351	338	360	462	538
PUSPEN (M) Jelebu	206	304	340	394	514
PUSPEN (M) Jeli	218	341	495	547	534
PUSPEN (M) Kampung Selamat	452	420	492	400	379
PUSPEN (M) Karak	23	227	196	204	268
PUSPEN (M) Karangan	26	32	29		28
PUSPEN (M) Kota Tinggi	148	295	335	389	364

Table 2.12 : Clients Receiving Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation programme according to PUSPEN (Mandatory), 2020-2024

PUSPEN (Mandatory)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
PUSPEN (M) Kuching	110	143	246	299	281
PUSPEN (M) Muar	72	234	263	463	454
PUSPEN (M) Papar	210	478	491	452	518
PUSPEN (M) Perlop	152	348	501	318	251
PUSPEN (M) Raub	117	280	314	424	376
PUSPEN (M) Serdang	125	358	389	587	608
PUSPEN (M) Serendah	123	168	147	227	275
PUSPEN (M) Sungai Ruan	77	213	252	348	240
PUSPEN (M) Tampin	94	177	345	213	220
PUSPEN (M) Tampoi	56				
PUSPEN (M) Tiang Dua	364	307	499	452	466
PUSPEN (V) Sepang		88		390	409
PUSPEN (M) Seri Iskandar				26	31

Source: NADA

Table 2.13 : Clients Receiving Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation programme according to PUSPEN (Voluntary), 2020-2024

PUSPEN (Voluntary)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	696	1,056	976	961	994
PUSPEN (S) Bachok (W)	29	41	38	47	49
PUSPEN (S) Bukit Mertajam	158	254	207	193	174
PUSPEN (S) Dengkil		35	22	18	18
PUSPEN (S) Jerantut	119	163	166	179	168
PUSPEN (S) Karangan	52	71	19		
PUSPEN (S) Kota Bharu	126	167	164	138	137
PUSPEN (S) Kota Tinggi		39	3		
PUSPEN (S) Kuching	7	44	88	101	102
PUSPEN (S) Papar	25	48	46	49	64
PUSPEN (S) Tampin	23				
PUSPEN (S) Tampoi	51				
PUSPEN (S) Serendah		1	4	9	11
PUSPEN (S) Seri Iskandar	9	27	33	14	8
PUSPEN (S) Seri Iskandar (REMAJA)					14
PUSPEN (S) Sungai Besi	97	166	186	213	249

Kota Tinggi PUSPEN (Voluntary) and Tampin PUSPEN (Voluntary) had changed to PUSPEN (Mandatory)
Tampoi dan Karangan PUSPEN (S) are currently under maintenance

Source: NADA

Table 2.14 : Detected and Voluntary Drug Dependants, 2020–2024

Program		Per case	Per Individualal
Total	2020	20,643	20,313
	2021	18,205	17,987
	2022	23,517	23,188
	2023	24,186	24,168
	2024	25,570	25,059
Detected Clients	2020	20,515	20,185
	2021	17,747	17,530
	2022	22,879	22,550
	2023	23,780	23,762
	2024	25,129	24,618
Voluntary Clients	2020	128	128
	2021	458	457
	2022	638	638
	2023	406	406
	2024	441	441

Source: NADA

Table 2.15 : Detected and Voluntary Drug Dependants by State, 2020–2024

States	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual
Total	20,643	20,313	18,205	17,987	23,517	23,188	24,186	24,168	25,570	25,059
Johor	2,564	2,536	2081	2057	2,674	2,635	2,847	2,843	3,639	3,550
Kedah	2,372	2,363	2196	2178	2,724	2,710	2,678	2,676	2,338	2,312
Kelantan	2,271	2,224	2167	2126	2,339	2,314	2,589	2,587	2,977	2,915
Melaka	829	816	539	533	555	548	467	467	549	538
Negeri Sembilan	812	794	709	699	969	951	866	865	1,048	1,009
Pahang	1,395	1,366	977	961	1,392	1,380	1,947	1,944	1,990	1,942
Perak	1,821	1,787	1637	1622	2,376	2,326	2,222	2,220	2,104	2,065
Perlis	281	278	213	212	429	423	459	459	508	500
Pulau Pinang	1,727	1,656	1358	1344	2,247	2,185	2,089	2,089	2,178	2,099
Sabah	834	834	644	644	703	703	623	623	756	756
Sarawak	634	632	712	708	1,215	1,210	1,485	1,484	1,590	1,575
Selangor	1,712	1,702	1963	1950	2,553	2,530	2,498	2,498	2,740	2,695
Terengganu	2,240	2,188	2033	1994	2,237	2,180	2,256	2,254	2,103	2,064
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1,024	1,011	857	845	980	970	1,074	1,073	973	962
W.P. Putrajaya	37	36	71	66	46	45	34	34	28	28
W.P. Labuan	90	90	48	48	78	78	52	52	49	49

Source: NADA

Table 2.15 (a) : Detected Drug Dependants by State, 2020–2024

States	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual
Total	20,515	20,185	17,747	17,530	22,879	22,550	23,780	23,762	25,129	24,618
Johor	2,560	2,532	2,077	2,053	2,673	2,634	2,847	2,843	3,639	3,550
Kedah	2,357	2,348	2,181	2,163	2,722	2,708	2,678	2,676	2,338	2,312
Kelantan	2,256	2,209	2,103	2,062	2,193	2,168	2,547	2,545	2,904	2,842
Melaka	829	816	539	533	555	548	467	467	549	538
Negeri Sembilan	810	792	709	699	968	950	866	865	1,048	1,009
Pahang	1,394	1,365	923	908	1,265	1,253	1,889	1,886	1,919	1,871
Perak	1,813	1,779	1,621	1,606	2,355	2,305	2,219	2,217	2,084	2,045
Perlis	269	266	212	211	428	422	459	459	508	500
Pulau Pinang	1,712	1,641	1,250	1,236	2,144	2,082	1,997	1,997	2,106	2,027
Sabah	833	833	620	620	680	680	597	597	721	721
Sarawak	600	598	644	640	1,122	1,117	1,430	1,429	1,547	1,532
Selangor	1,702	1,692	1,952	1,939	2,537	2,514	2,484	2,484	2,726	2,681
Terengganu	2,235	2,183	2,031	1,992	2,237	2,180	2,256	2,254	2,103	2,064
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1,019	1,006	767	755	876	866	958	957	860	849
W.P. Putrajaya	36	35	70	65	46	45	52	52	28	28
W.P. Labuan	90	90	48	48	78	78	34	34	49	49

Source: NADA

Table 2.15 (b) : Voluntary Drug Dependants by State, 2020–2024

States	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual
Total	128	128	458	457	638	638	406	406	441	441
Johor	4	4	4	4	1	1				
Kedah	15	15	15	15	2	2				
Kelantan	15	15	64	64	146	146	42	42	73	73
Melaka										
Negeri Sembilan	2	2			1	1				
Pahang	1	1	54	53	127	127	58	58	71	71
Perak	8	8	16	16	21	21	3	3	20	20
Perlis	12	12	1	1	1	1				
Pulau Pinang	15	15	108	108	103	103	92	92	72	72
Sabah	1	1	24	24	23	23	26	26	35	35
Sarawak	34	34	68	68	93	93	55	55	43	43
Selangor	10	10	11	11	16	16	14	14	14	14
Terengganu	5	5	2	2						
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	5	5	90	90	104	104	116	116	113	113
W.P. Putrajaya	1	1	1	1	1	1				
W.P. Labuan										

Source: NADA

Table 2.16 : Detected and Voluntary Drug Dependants by Case Status, 2020–2024

Case Status		New Case		Kes Berulang	
		Per Case	Per Individual	Per Case	Per Individual
Total	2020	13,879	13,747	6,764	6,566
	2021	12,378	12,373	5,827	5,614
	2022	15,601	15,406	7,916	7,782
	2023	15,575	15,573	8,611	8,595
	2024	16,108	16,093	9,462	8,966
Detected Clients	2020	13,772	13,640	6,743	6,545
	2021	11,931	11,927	5,816	5,603
	2022	14,975	14,780	7,904	7,770
	2023	15,181	15,179	8,599	8,583
	2024	15,674	15,659	9,455	8,959
Voluntary Clients	2020	107	107	21	21
	2021	447	446	11	11
	2022	626	626	12	12
	2023	394	394	12	12
	2024	434	434	7	7

Note:

Detected Addicts refer to the entry registration for the current years clients data based on court order

Voluntary addicts refer to the entry registration for the current years clients data based on voluntarily

Source: NADA

Table 2.17 : Detected and Voluntary Drug Dependents by Gender, 2020–2024

Gender		Male		Female	
		Per Case	Per Individual	Per Case	Per Individual
Total	2020	19,669	19,352	974	961
	2021	17,268	17,058	937	929
	2022	22,501	22,184	1,016	1,004
	2023	23,156	23,138	1,030	1,030
	2024	24,412	23,913	1,158	1,146
Detected Clients	2020	19,574	19,257	941	928
	2021	16,840	16,631	907	899
	2022	21,937	21,620	942	930
	2023	22,784	22,766	996	996
	2024	24,011	23,512	1,118	1,106
Voluntary Clients	2020	95	95	33	33
	2021	428	427	30	30
	2022	564	564	74	74
	2023	372	372	34	34
	2024	401	401	40	40

Source: NADA

Table 2.18 : Detected and Voluntary Drug Dependents by Ethnicity, 2020–2024

Ethnicity		Malay		Chinese		Indian		Sabah Indigenous		Sarawak Indigenous		Others*	
		Per Case	Per Individual	Per Case	Per Individual	Per Case	Per Individual	Per Case	Per Individual	Per Case	Per Individual	Per Case	Per Individual
Total	2020	17,029	16,750	1,111	1,092	1,294	1,267	811	810	269	267	129	127
	2021	15,000	14,817	1,029	1,016	1,099	1,082	629	628	299	298	149	146
	2022	19,086	18,829	1,223	1,192	1,585	1,555	702	702	522	520	399	390
	2023	19,606	19,589	1,273	1,272	1,611	1,611	585	585	588	588	523	523
	2024	20,507	20,102	1,420	1,373	1,659	1,614	778	776	637	635	569	559
Detected Clients	2020	16,915	16,636	1,108	1,089	1,292	1,265	810	809	261	259	129	127
	2021	14,608	14,426	1,011	998	1,093	1,076	607	606	279	278	149	146
	2022	18,520	18,263	1,207	1,176	1,571	1,541	686	686	502	500	393	384
	2023	19,267	19,250	1,263	1,262	1,596	1,596	566	566	574	574	514	514
	2024	20,152	19,747	1,410	1,363	1,643	1,598	749	747	618	616	557	547
Voluntary Clients	2020	114	114	3	3	2	2	1	1	8	8		
	2021	392	391	18	18	6	6	22	22	20	20		
	2022	566	566	16	16	14	14	16	16	20	20	6	6
	2023	339	339	10	10	15	15	19	19	14	14	9	9
	2024	355	355	10	10	16	16	29	29	19	19	12	12

Note:

*Others include Punjabi, Siamese, Serani, and Aboriginal People

Source: NADA

Table 2.19 : Detected and Voluntary Drug Dependants by Age Group, 2020–2024

Age Group	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual
Total	20,643	20,313	18,205	17,987	23,517	23,188	24,186	24,168	25,570	25,059
< 10										
10 – 14	2	2	3	3	4	4	2	2	4	4
15 – 19	792	784	554	548	537	531	364	364	328	323
20 – 24	3,418	3,370	2,920	2,890	2,970	2,930	2,739	2,739	2,492	2,440
25 – 29	3,926	3,855	3,594	3,563	4,230	4,173	4,256	4,253	4,510	4,425
30 – 34	3,728	3,672	3,274	3,233	4,074	4,025	4,408	4,403	4,642	4,559
35 – 39	3,546	3,490	3,177	3,131	4,279	4,220	4,365	4,363	4,435	4,352
40 – 44	2,366	2,329	2,174	2,147	3,277	3,234	3,466	3,463	3,837	3,758
45 – 49	1,515	1,491	1,330	1,309	2,056	2,031	2,224	2,220	2,537	2,489
50 – 54	782	767	700	690	1,159	1,139	1,273	1,272	1,497	1,469
55 – 59	349	338	294	290	588	565	661	661	733	708
60 +	219	215	185	183	343	336	428	428	555	532

Source: NADA

Table 2.19 (a) : Detected Drug Dependants by Age Group, 2020–2024

Age Group	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual
Total	20,515	20,185	17,747	17,530	22,879	22,550	23,780	23,762	25,129	24,618
< 10										
10 – 14			1	1	1	1				
15 – 19	756	748	493	487	451	445	327	327	271	266
20 – 24	3,400	3,352	2,801	2,771	2,827	2,787	2,670	2,670	2,402	2,350
25 – 29	3,903	3,832	3,487	3,456	4,089	4,032	4,156	4,153	4,403	4,318
30 – 34	3,707	3,651	3,205	3,164	3,958	3,909	4,334	4,329	4,568	4,485
35 – 39	3,528	3,472	3,130	3,084	4,208	4,149	4,301	4,299	4,399	4,316
40 – 44	2,360	2,323	2,152	2,125	3,227	3,184	3,426	3,423	3,797	3,718
45 – 49	1,514	1,490	1,311	1,290	2,033	2,008	2,207	2,203	2,514	2,466
50 – 54	779	764	691	682	1,154	1,134	1,271	1,270	1,488	1,460
55 – 59	349	338	291	287	588	565	660	660	732	707
60 +	219	215	185	183	343	336	428	428	555	532

Source: NADA

Table 2.19 (b) : Voluntary Drug Dependants by Age Group, 2020–2024

Age Group	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual
Total	128	128	458	457	638	638	406	406	441	441
< 10										
10 – 14	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	4	4
15 – 19	36	36	61	61	86	86	37	37	57	57
20 – 24	18	18	119	119	143	143	69	69	90	90
25 – 29	23	23	107	107	141	141	100	100	107	107
30 – 34	21	21	69	69	116	116	74	74	74	74
35 – 39	18	18	47	47	71	71	64	64	36	36
40 – 44	6	6	22	22	50	50	40	40	40	40
45 – 49	1	1	19	19	23	23	17	17	23	23
50 – 54	3	3	9	8	5	5	2	2	9	9
55 – 59			3	3			1	1	1	1
60 +										

Table 2.20 : Detected and Voluntary Drug Dependants by Educational Level, 2020–2024

Level of Education	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual
Total	20,643	20,313	18,205	17,987	23,517	23,188	24,186	24,168	25,570	25,059
No Formal Education		2,263	1,241	1,221	1,028	993	813	813	1,075	1,033
Primary School		1,843	1,765	1,744	2,438	2,403	2,680	2,679	2,685	2,618
PMR or equivalent		6,819	6,246	6,160	8,742	8,624	8,529	8,524	8,902	8,726
SPM/SPMV or equivalent		7,890	7,468	7,402	9,419	9,305	10,165	10,153	10,700	10,510
STPM or equivalent		137	118	115	167	164	170	170	155	153
Diploma		557	593	588	664	654	691	691	807	791
Degree/Masters/PhD		94	116	115	170	168	158	158	197	193
Others^a	717	710	658	642	889	877	980	980	1,049	1,035

Note:

^aIncluding Matriculation, Non-MLVK Basic Skills Certificate, Non-MLVK Advanced Skills Certificate, Non-Technical Skills Certificate, MLVK Skills Certificate and others related skills certificate

Source: NADA

Table 2.20 (a) : Detected Drug Dependants by Educational Level, 2020–2024

Level of Education	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual
Total	20,515	20,185	17,747	17,530	22,879	22,550	23,780	23,762	25,129	24,618
No Formal Education	2,312	2,261	1,237	1,217	1,019	984	809	809	1,073	1,031
Primary School	1,860	1,832	1,720	1,699	2,388	2,353	2,654	2,653	2,655	2,588
PMR or equivalent	6,871	6,775	6,099	6,013	8,498	8,380	8,384	8,379	8,759	8,583
SPM/SPMV or equivalent	7,975	7,838	7,262	7,197	9,161	9,047	9,972	9,960	10,500	10,310
STPM or equivalent	135	135	114	111	164	161	167	167	153	151
Diploma	561	550	571	566	635	625	676	676	783	767
Degree/Masters/PhD	92	92	114	113	164	162	153	153	190	186
Others^a	709	702	630	614	850	838	965	965	1,016	1,002

Note:

^aIncluding Matriculation, Non-MLVK Basic Skills Certificate, Non-MLVK Advanced Skills Certificate, Non-Technical Skills Certificate, MLVK Skills Certificate and others related skills certificate

Source: NADA

Table 2.20 (b) : Voluntary Drug Dependents by Educational Level, 2020–2024

Level of Education	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual
Total	128	128	458	457	638	638	406	406	441	441
No Formal Education	2	2	4	4	9	9	4	4	2	2
Primary School	11	11	45	45	50	50	26	26	30	30
PMR or equivalent	44	44	147	147	244	244	145	145	143	143
SPM/SPMV or equivalent	52	52	206	205	258	258	193	193	200	200
STPM or equivalent	2	2	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	2
Diploma	7	7	22	22	29	29	15	15	24	24
Degree/Masters/PhD	2	2	2	2	6	6	5	5	7	7
Others ^a	8	8	28	28	39	39	15	15	33	33

Note:

^aIncluding Matriculation, Non-MLVK Basic Skills Certificate, Non-MLVK Advanced Skills Certificate, Non-Technical Skills Certificate, MLVK Skills Certificate and others related skills certificate

Source: NADA

Table 2.21 : Detected and Voluntary Drug Dependents by Occupation Category, 2020–2024

Category of Occupation	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual
Total	20,643	20,313	18,205	17,987	23,517	23,188	24,186	24,168	25,570	25,059
Private Sector^a	7,764	7,670	7,243	7,163	10,337	10,194	11,054	11,046	11,544	11,308
Buruh	4,461	4,382	4,191	4,124	5,808	5,732	6,250	6,246	6,504	6,371
Unemployed^b	2,953	2,918	2,188	2,171	1,869	1,846	1,689	1,689	1,675	1,646
Self-employed^c			1,155	1,143	1,804	1,777	1,980	1,977	1,991	1,956
Casual / Part-time^d	5,168	5,049	1,585	1,560	1,235	1,194	793	793	1,146	1,097
Public Sector	188	186	152	150	183	181	165	165	185	185
Students	109	108	103	103	84	84	79	79	85	85
Retiree			29	29	46	45	50	49	46	46
Not in the labor force^e			1,559	1,544	2,151	2,135	2,126	2,124	2,394	2,365

Note:

^a Private Sector: transportation, manufacturing, management, services, agriculture & fisheries, technical, construction, clerical work, and entertainment;^b Unemployed: those who have not yet found a job but are ready and actively looking for work^c Self-employed: manage their own employment^d Casual/Part-time: multiple/various/type-of-work done in the same time^e Not in the labor force: people who are unable to work, housewives and no job information

Source: NADA

Table 2.21 (a) : Detected Drug Dependants by Occupation Category, 2020–2024

Category of Occupation	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual
Total	20,515	20,185	17,747	17,530	22,879	22,550	23,780	23,762	25,129	24,618
Private Sector^a	7,723	7,629	7,019	6,939	10,049	9,906	10,902	10,894	11,380	11,144
Buruh	4,456	4,377	4,138	4,072	5,688	5,612	6,199	6,195	6,423	6,290
Unemployed^b	2,914	2,879	2,103	2,086	1,753	1,730	1,584	1,584	1,585	1,556
Self-employed^c			1,126	1,114	1,762	1,735	1,925	1,922	1,963	1,928
Casual / Part-time^d	5,138	5,019	1,579	1,554	1,234	1,193	791	791	1,132	1,083
Public Sector	184	182	146	144	182	180	163	163	182	182
Students	100	99	91	91	74	74	71	71	72	72
Retiree			25	25	42	41	46	45	44	44
Not in the labor force^e			1,520	1,505	2,095	2,079	2,099	2,097	2,348	2,319

Note:

^a Private Sector: transportation, manufacturing, management, services, agriculture & fisheries, technical, construction, clerical work, and entertainment;^b Unemployed: those who have not yet found a job but are ready and actively looking for work^c Self-employed: manage their own employment^d Casual/Part-time: multiple/various/type-of-work done in the same time^e Not in the labor force: people who are unable to work, housewives and no job information

Source: NADA

Table 2.21 (b) : Voluntary Drug Dependants by Occupation Category, 2020–2024

Category of Occupation	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual
Total	128	128	458	457	638	638	406	406	441	441
Private Sector^a	41	41	224	224	288	288	152	152	164	164
Buruh	5	5	53	52	120	120	51	51	81	81
Unemployed^b	39	39	85	85	116	116	105	105	90	90
Self-employed^c			29	29	42	42	55	55	28	28
Casual / Part-time^d	30	30	6	6	1	1	2	2	14	14
Public Sector	4	4	6	6	1	1	2	2	3	3
Students	9	9	12	12	10	10	8	8	13	13
Retiree			4	4	4	4	4	4	2	2
Not in the labor force^e			39	39	56	56	27	27	46	46

Note:

^a Private Sector: transportation, manufacturing, management, services, agriculture & fisheries, technical, construction, clerical work, and entertainment;^b Unemployed: those who have not yet found a job but are ready and actively looking for work^c Self-employed: manage their own employment^d Casual/Part-time: multiple/various/type-of-work done in the same time^e Not in the labor force: people who are unable to work, housewives and no job information

Source: NADA

Table 2.22 : Detected and Voluntary Drug Dependents by Drug Category, 2020–2024

Drug Category		Amphetamine-type stimulants ^a		Opiates ^b		Cannabis ^c		Psychotropic pills ^d		Others ^e	
		Per Case	Per Individual	Per Case	Per Individual	Per Case	Per Individual	Per Case	Per Individual	Per Case	Per Individual
Total	2020	17,532	15,483	4,457	4,334	474	440	14	10	48	46
	2021	16,415	14,660	2,756	2,697	540	522	15	15	95	93
	2022	21,004	18,095	4,544	4,428	626	594	18	16	56	55
	2023	20,721	18,656	4,450	4,440	896	885	65	64	124	123
	2024	24,255	20,619	3,412	3,253	1,111	1,066	20	20	109	101
Detected Clients	2020	17,401	15,364	4,448	4,326	473	439	14	10	48	46
	2021	16,007	14,268	2,694	2,650	531	514	13	13	87	85
	2022	20,435	17,570	4,465	4,354	598	573	15	13	40	40
	2023	20,340	18,295	4,433	4,423	879	868	61	61	115	115
	2024	23,854	20,234	3,387	3,233	1,095	1,054	18	18	85	79
Voluntary Clients	2020	131	119	9	8	1	1				
	2021	408	392	62	47	9	8	2	2	8	8
	2022	569	525	79	74	28	21	3	3	16	15
	2023	381	361	17	17	17	17	4	3	9	8
	2024	401	385	25	20	16	12	2	2	24	22

Note :

^a Amphetamine-type stimulants (ATS):

i) Methamphetamine (Crystalline): Syabu, Ice and stone (Batu)

iii) Ecstasy

ii) Methamphetamine (Tablet): Hourse (Pil Kuda), YABA, YAMA and Bomb Pills

iv) Amphetamine

^b Opiates : Opium, Heroin, Morphone dan Codeine^c Cannabis : Cannabis, Hashish dan Marijuana^d Psychotropic pills : Benzodiazepine, Eramin 5, APO 5 dan Domicum^e Others : Kratom, Cocaine, Ketamine, Depressents, Dissoactive, Hallucinogen, Inhalants, etc

Source: NADA

Table 2.23 : Detected and Voluntary Drug Dependants by Category of Reason for Drug Use, 2020–2024

Reasons of Drug Use	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual
Total	22,525	20,313	19,821	17,987	26,248	23,188	26,256	24,168	28,907	25,059
Influence of Friends	8,893	8,123	8,059	7,401	9,796	8,849	10,339	9,690	9,374	8,222
Curiosity	4,723	4,232	4,432	4,038	4,313	3,758	4,379	3,976	7,404	6,535
Pleasure	2,428	2,185	3,354	3,105	2,857	2,493	3,008	2,751	3,571	3,132
Depression	2,764	2,488	1,913	1,702	3,841	3,378	4,316	4,038	2,696	2,243
Others^a	2,371	2,084	1,334	1,131	2,187	1,736	1,530	1,214	3,908	3,308
Pain Relief/Stamina	1,161	1,026	680	565	3,203	2,925	2,640	2,460	1,086	838
Stimulation	177	169	47	43	45	44	39	34	829	744
Inadvertent use	8	6	2	2	6	5	5	5	39	37

Note:

^a Including aggressiveness, reason related to a job, amusement, lack of religious education, financial problem, slimming, being asubject to abuse, medical, emotional longing, sex, decieved due to lack of knowledge about the danger of drugs, for studies, etc.

Source: NADA

Table 2.23 (a) : Detected Drug Dependents by Category of Reason for Drug Use, 2020–2024

Reasons of Drug Use	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual
Total	22,384	20,185	19,332	17,530	25,553	22,550	25,828	23,762	28,439	24,618
Influence of Friends	8,826	8,061	7,871	7,221	9,546	8,617	10,136	9,496	9,176	8,029
Curiosity	4,696	4,208	4,255	3,876	4,139	3,595	4,242	3,847	7,238	6,385
Pleasure	2,410	2,170	3,325	3,078	2,813	2,452	2,969	2,714	3,538	3,101
Depression	2,747	2,473	1,862	1,652	3,707	3,257	4,287	4,010	2,664	2,211
Others^a	2,361	2,074	1,302	1,102	2,103	1,664	1,512	1,198	3,881	3,284
Pain Relief/Stamina	1,159	1,024	669	557	3,194	2,916	2,638	2,458	1,082	834
Stimulation	177	169	47	43	45	44	39	34	821	737
Inadvertent use	8	6	1	1	6	5	5	5	39	37

Note:

^a Including aggressiveness, reason related to a job, amusement, lack of religious education, financial problem, slimming, being asubject to abuse, medical, emotional longing, sex, decieved due to lack of knowledge about the danger of drugs, for studies, etc.

Source: NADA

Table 2.23 (b) : Voluntary Drug Dependents by Category of Reason for Drug Use, 2020–2024

Reasons of Drug Use	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual	Per case	Per Individual
Total	141	128	489	457	695	638	428	406	468	441
Influence of Friends	67	62	188	180	250	232	203	194	198	193
Curiosity	27	24	177	162	174	163	137	129	166	150
Pleasure	18	15	29	27	44	41	39	37	33	31
Depression	17	15	51	50	134	121	29	28	32	32
Others^a	10	10	32	29	84	72	18	16	27	24
Pain Relief/Stamina	2	2	11	8	9	9	2	2	4	4
Stimulation									8	7
Inadvertent use			1	1						

Note:

^a Including aggressiveness, reason related to a job, amusement, lack of religious education, financial problem, slimming, being asubject to abuse, medical, emotional longing, sex, decieved due to lack of knowledge about the danger of drugs, for studies, etc.

Source: NADA



**NATIONAL ANTI-DRUGS AGENCY
MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS**

PART III STATISTICS OF DRUG SUPPLY

Table 3.1 : Number of Arrests under Dangerous Act (DDA) 1952, 2020-2024

Section	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	137,610	122,734	153,259	167,619	248,449
Section 39B DDA 1952 (Trafficking)	6,709	7,250	6,657	6,225	6,314
Section 39A (2) DDA 1952 (Major Possession)	3,427	3,336	3,389	1,535	4,378
Section 39A (1) DDA 1952 (Minor Possession)	13,441	14,664	17,267	17,726	17,131
Section - Section Lain di bawah DDA 1952 [including Section 6/ Section 6B/ Section 9/ Section 12(2)]	48,309	44,853	56,824	57,129	63,757
Section 15(1) (a) DDA 1952 – Self administration	65,724	52,631	69,122	85,004	156,869

Source: RMP, RMCD and MMEA

Table 3.2 : Seizures of Drugs and Substances under Dangerous Drugs Act (DDA) 1952, 2020-2024

Drugs / Substance	Measurement	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Cannabis						
Marijuana (Herb)	Kg	5,728.26	3,728.28	8,120.89	4,800.45	4,024.74
Pokok Cannabis	Plant	57	64	185	39	154
Opiates						
Heroin	Kg	930.21	2,166.49	717.72	950.06	589.93
Opium (Raw and processed)	Kg	0.00	0.08	1.38	10.21	0.00
Codeine	Litre	4,187.78	6,451.86	3,255.40	1,582.59	3,237.89
KOKAIN						
Salt (Cocaine HCl, Powder Cocaine)	Kg	10.40	5.84	20.07	293.66	181.24
Crack	Kg	-	-	-	-	-
Amphetamine-type stimulants						
Methamphetamine (crystalline)	Kg	7,644.47	1,033.65	8,298.41	10,345.72	8,728.54
Ecstasy	Kg	1,966.52	1,058.65	335.77	6,863.33	1,746.27
Methamphetamine (Tablet)	Kg	207.44	357.45	383.63	245.88	1,517.71
Methamphetamine (Liquid)	Kg	5,959.95	188.52	49.59	585.75	1,834.31

Table 3.2 : Seizures of Drugs and Substances under Dangerous Drugs Act (DDA) 1952, 2020-2024

Drugs / Substance	Measurement	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
SEDATIVES AND TRANQUILIZERS						
Eramine 5	Kg	925.40	2,030.65	158.72	573.25	549.36
Benzodiazepines / Psychotropic pills	Kg	1.98	3.31	10.49	4.24	23.30
DRUGS UNDER NATIONAL BUT NOT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL						
Ketamine	Kg	493.33	474.61	3,000.27	393.98	349.12
Kratom (Leaves)	Kg	296,023.70	368,040.39	128,285.88	80,508.61	56,768.90
Kratom (Liquid)	Litre	139,162.62	76,212.79	78,909.89	61,236.46	57,600.33
Khat leaves	Kg	2.45	-	-		

Source: RMP, RMCD and MMEA

Table 3.3 : Price of Drugs in Malaysia (MYR), 2020-2024

Drugs / Substance	Measurement	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Cannabis	Kg	2,500	2,500	2,500	3,074	3,100
Heroin	Kg	11,111	13,400	13,400	9,221	8,300
Opium	Kg	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	12,500
Cocaine	Kg	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000
Kratom (Leaves)	Kg	10	10	10	10	10
Kratom (Liquid)	Litre	10	10	10	10	10
Methamphetamine (Crystalline)	Kg	40,000	36,000	36,000	32,721	33,000
Methamphetamine (Tablet)	Tablet	15	15	15	11	11
Ecstasy	Tablet	30	30	30	22	22
Ketamine	Kg	55,000	55,000	55,000	59,497	60,000
Benzodiazepine	Tablet	15	15	15	15	15
Codeine	Litre	100	100	100	150	150

Source: RMP

Note:
The price stated refers to the market price every fourth quarter by year

Table 3.4 : Number of Cases and Forfeiture of Property Values, DDA 1988, 2020-2024

Case	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total case	4,884	4,949	5,282	4,766	4,848
Value of Property seized (RM)	501,032,797.54	162,979,893.58	122,981,431.26	104,007,647.09	97,432,940.45
Value of property forfeited (RM)	11,402,756.30	19,152,234.06	24,615,556.36	14,158,023.33	11,831,183.57

Source: RMP

Table 3.5 : Number of Cases and Arrests for Busted Drug Laboratories, 2020-2024

Case/Arrest	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total case	20	19	15	22	12
Arrest (Persons)	71	85	50	64	44

Source: RMP



**NATIONAL ANTI-DRUGS AGENCY
MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS**

PART IV STATISTICS OF PREVENTION PROGRAMMES

Table 4.1 : Implementation of Prevention Education Programs by Cluster, 2023-2024

State/ Cluster	Family				Educational Institutions			
	2023		2024		2023		2024	
	Number of Programs	Number of Participants	Number of Programs	Number of Participants	Number of Programs	Number of Participants	Number of Programs	Number of Participants
Total	372	12,870	160	7,129	364	14,020	278	12,242
Johor	30	1,070	15	574	27	1,100	23	1,000
Kedah	35	1,180	16	667	35	1,300	28	1,234
Kelantan	36	1,300	15	620	35	1,500	26	1,110
Melaka	10	460	6	285	10	370	8	373
Negeri Sembilan	23	780	9	405	26	1,000	16	863
Pahang	33	1,100	15	725	32	1,200	26	1,116
Perak	34	1,150	15	661	32	1,200	26	1,127
Perlis	8	330	4	291	8	400	6	309
Pulau Pinang	18	650	7	342	17	700	13	594
Sabah	26	880	11	500	26	700	21	853
Sarawak	32	900	14	648	35	1,570	28	1,195
Selangor	34	1,190	14	574	32	1,270	23	995
Terengganu	33	1,280	10	430	29	1,080	18	783
Wilayah Persekutuan	20	600	9	407	20	630	16	690

Source: NADA

Table 4.1 : Implementation of Prevention Education Programs by Cluster, 2023-2024

State/ Cluster	Work Place				Community			
	2023		2024		2023		2024	
	Number of Programs	Number of Participants	Number of Programs	Number of Participants	Number of Programs	Number of Participants	Number of Programs	Number of Participants
Total	54	3,430	49	3,810	954	46,700	1,538	102,307
Johor	3	147	3	208	74	3,450	148	11,491
Kedah	5	284	3	329	93	4,400	129	13,954
Kelantan	3	230	3	220	97	4,860	110	5,275
Melaka	3	136	4	244	32	1,630	57	4,443
Negeri Sembilan	3	220	3	200	51	2,780	89	5,804
Pahang	3	220	5	361	74	3,470	114	8,751
Perak	3	220	3	220	76	3,670	120	5,607
Perlis	3	225	3	251	21	1,130	39	1,958
Pulau Pinang	7	450	4	285	84	4,210	96	4,577
Sabah	3	160	4	420	55	2,320	84	4,018
Sarawak	3	240	4	269	66	2,600	93	3,814
Selangor	3	180	3	263	88	4,090	126	6,235
Terengganu	8	448	3	220	107	6,620	262	23,119
Wilayah Persekutuan	4	270	4	320	36	1,470	71	3,261

Source: NADA

Table 4.1 (a) : Implementation of Family-Based Prevention Education Programs by Target Group, 2023-2024

Family	2023			2024		
	Number of Programs	Number of Participants	Notes (List of Programs)	Number of Programs	Number of Participants	Notes (List of Programs)
Total	372	13,050		160	7,129	
General Family	333	11,250	1. Family on Alert (FOA) - Community Mobiliser 2. Family on Alert (FOA) - Formation of Resilience Family 3. Family Seminar	123	5,940	1. Family Seminars 2. Family Engagement Programs
At Risk Family	39	1,800	Program with Family	37	1,189	Family on Alert (FOA) - Building Resilient Families

Source: NADA

Table 4.1 (b) : Implementation of Prevention Education Programs for Educational Institutions by Target Group, 2023-2024

Educational Institutions	2023			2024		
	Number of Programs	Number of Participants	Notes (List of Programs)	Number of Programs	Number of Participants	Notes (List of Programs)
Total	364	14,020		278	12,242	
Primary School Level	109	4,200	Program Intelek Asuhan Rohani (PINTAR) 2.0	108	4,339	Program Intelek Asuhan Rohani (PINTAR) 2.0
Secondary School Level	109	3,180	Kem Sayangi Hidup Elak Derita Selamanya (SHIELDS)	48	1,987	Kem Sayangi Hidup Elak Derita Selamanya (SHIELDS)
Higher Education Institution Level	20	2,000	Tomorrow's Leader	108	4,532	Tomorrow's Leaders
Educators	126	4,640	1. Great Teacher Organization (GTO) 2. SHIELDS - TOT Penggerak	14	1,384	Great Teacher Organization (GTO)

Source: NADA

Table 4.1 (c) : Implementation of Workplace Prevention Education Programs by Target Group, 2023-2024

Workplace	2023			2024		
	Number of Departments or Agencies (Public Sector) / Companies (Private Sectors)	Number of Participants	Notes (List of Programs)	Number of Departments or Agencies (Public Sector) / Companies (Private Sectors)	Number of Participants	Notes (List of Programs)
Total	475	3,430		364	3,810	
Public sector	262	1,726	1. Seminar TEKAD 2. Program TEKAD	154	1,822	1. Seminar TEKAD 2. Awareness Talk
Private Sector	213	1,704	1. Seminar TEKAD 2. Program TEKAD	210	1,988	1. Seminar TEKAD 2. Awareness Talk

Source: NADA

Table 4.1 (d) : Implementation of Prevention Education Programs for the Community by Target Group, 2023-2024

Komuniti	2023			2024		
	Number of Programs	Number of Participants	Notes (List of Programs)	Number of Programs	Number of Participants	Notes (List of Programs)
Total	954	46,700		1,538	102,307	
Youth	152	6,530	1. SMART 2. Program with Youth	79	3,222	1. SMART 2. Program with Youth
Community Mobilizers	328	15,700	1. Training of Trainers for Community Mobilizers 2. Community Empowerment (CE) Program 3. Program with Community Mobilizers	384	19,705	1. Training of Trainers for Community Mobilizers 2. Community Empowerment (CE) Program 3. Program with Community Mobilizers 4. Coaching Session for Low-Risk Areas
NGO	39	1,900	Training of Trainers for Non-governmental Organizations	38	1,474	Training of Trainers for Non-governmental Organizations
Volunteers	296	11,670	1. Training of Trainers for Anti-Drug SKUAD 2. Anti-Drug SQUAD Program	389	17,571	1. Training of Trainers for Anti-Drug SKUAD 2. Anti-Drug SKUAD Program 3. Anti-Drug SKUAD Seminar
Client RPKD	108	3,150	CTR Clients Empowerment Programme	107	3,518	Client Empowerment Program for Client RPKD
General Community	31	7,750	National Anti-Drugs Day Celebration (HAD)	541	56,817	1. Anti-Drug Day Celebration (HAD) 2. AADK Community Outreach Program (ASK)

Source: NADA

Table 4.2 : Implementation of Urine Testing for Students in Secondary Schools, 2020-2024

Item	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total of Programs	849		680	1,100	1,856
Number of Screenings	22,722		14,226	28,160	47,183
Positive Urine	468		156	91	123
Categories of Positive Cases:					
Opioids	13		3	2	4
Cannabis	148		69	13	13
Amphetamine-Type Stimulants	307		80	67	89
Psychotropic Substances			3	9	4
Others			1	0	13

Note:

Data for the year 2021 is not available as the school students' urine screening test was suspended by the Ministry of Education Malaysia following the Movement Control Order (MCO).

Source: NADA

Table 4.3 : Dissemination of Anti-Drug Messages via Electronic Media, 2020-2024

Item	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Radio	80	34	73	279	158
Television	30	23	18	42	14

Source: NADA

Table 4.4 : Dissemination of Anti-Drug Messages via Social Media, 2020-2024

Item	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
FB AADK (LIKE)	65,668	81,005	83,558	88,849	93,372
TWITTER AADK (FOLLOWER)	144,981	141,464	135,000	134,467	132,664
INSTAGRAM (FOLLOWER)	3,749	6,899	6,756	9,057	11,278
YOUTUBE	77,591	11,021	12,200	13,363	14,700
TELEGRAM	-	-	623	847	947
TIKTOK	-	-	265	1,471	7,834

Source: NADA

Table 4.5 : Public Awareness through Print Media, 2020-2024

State	2020				2021				2022			2023			2024		
	News-papers	Poster	Standing Banners	Reading Materials	News-papers	Poster	Standing Banners	Reading Materials	News-papers	Poster	Flyers	News-papers	Poster	Flyers	News papers	Poster	Flyers
Total	532	1,552	358	15,995	200,032	271	4	5,186	22	26,299	216,166	80	35,399	384,207	117	14,666	859,083
Johor	402	450	103	904	-	-	-	331	-	500	11,799	7	143	5,741	14	3,063	94,494
Kedah	-	213	21	6,164	-	4	-	4,381	2	90	32,267	12	433	31,962	3	841	87,796
Kelantan	2	177	-	71	-	-	-	2	6	2,340	11,668	5	402	29,607	0	1,604	70,129
Melaka	2	50	-	700	4	-	-	1	2	2	1,112	2	598	34,487	12	356	16,866
Negeri Sembilan	72	89	91	1,350	-	-	-	1	2	250	20,520	14	603	91,009	6	1,045	100,443
Pahang	-	-	-	230	6	160	-	4	-	-	8,765		1,466	23,080	7	1,120	55,434
Perak	1	10	2	163	-	-	-	3	1	-	7,045	1	2,931	21,640	4	1,227	74,387
Perlis	21	0	20	100	-	18	2	280	2	670	1,441	3	13	4,620	0	164	11,011
Pulau Pinang	1	36	1	1,834	200,000	-	-	32	2	21,047	21,628	3	1,121	42,147	28	526	23,115
Sabah	-	-	-	695	-	-	-		2	990	2,688	2	748	23,538	10	726	67,677
Sarawak	4	3	26	7	-	-	-	20	-		11,000	7	1,921	23,755	16	967	66,472
Selangor	13	208	36	2,423	9	85	2	100	3	410	77,370	2	1,614	35,131	10	1,145	91,274
Terengganu	12	183	56	580	13	4	-	31	-	-	1,167	16	22,891	12,888	0	1,382	70,891
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2	133	2	774	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,696	6	515	4,602	7	500	29,094

Source: NADA

Table 4.6 : On-ground engagement for public awareness, 2020-2024

Item	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	3,203	236	9,709	11,307	15,939
Talks	1,291	236	1,896	2,437	4,609
Static Exhibitions	1,889		4,381	4,662	6,199
Mobile Bus Exhibition	23		48	79	120
Walkabout / Walking Message			3,384	4,127	4,991
Informational Cycling				2	20

Source: NADA

Nota:
 1. The Walkabout / Walking Message Program began in 2022
 2. The Informational Cycling Program began in 2023

Table 4.6 (a) : Categories of Talks, 2020-2024

Item	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	1,291	236	1,896	2,437	4,609
Family	31	9	16	15	72
Educational Institutions	802	86	1,405	1,795	3,183
Workplace	211	82	184	308	490
Community	247	59	291	319	864

Source: NADA

Table 4.6 (b) : Public Awareness through Static and Mobile Exhibitions, 2020-2024

Target		Exhibition Frequency		Number of Visitors	
		Static Exhibitions	Mobile Bus Exhibition	Static Exhibitions	Mobile Bus Exhibition
Total	2020	1,889	23	375,558	21,335
	2021	-	-	-	-
	2022	4,381	48	615,455	9,167
	2023	4,662	79	1,044,493	54,990
	2024	6,199	120	1,786,990	64,219
Primary Schools	2020	410	15	96,775	12,185
	2021	-	-	-	-
	2022	681	-	167,596	-
	2023	1,345	17	337,833	15,330
	2024	1,723	14	486,177	8,700
Secondary Schools	2020	293	3	90,535	3,650
	2021	-	-	-	-
	2022	480	-	153,023	-
	2023	1,396	18	314,096	16,562
	2024	1,165	18	386,925	13,766

Table 4.6 (b) : Public Awareness through Static and Mobile Exhibitions, 2020-2024

Target		Exhibition Frequency		Number of Visitors	
		Static Exhibitions	Mobile Bus Exhibition	Static Exhibitions	Mobile Bus Exhibition
Higher Education Institutions	2020	144	-	18,813	-
	2021	-	-	-	-
	2022	185	2	19,358	400
	2023	202	3	45,874	1,538
	2024	524	25	128,855	8,880
Workplaces	2020	247	-	19,130	-
	2021	-	-	-	-
	2022	1,487	3	29,534	600
	2023	316	1	43,676	600
	2024	381	1	51,032	170
Public places	2020	795	5	150,305	5,500
	2021	-	-	-	-
	2022	1,548	43	245,944	8,167
	2023	1,403	40	303,014	20,960
	2024	2,406	62	734,001	32,703

Source: NADA



**NATIONAL ANTI-DRUGS AGENCY
MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS**

PART V STATISTICS OF TREATMENT, MEDICAL, AND REHABILITATION PROGRAMMES

Table 5.1 : Client Recovery Rate of NADA, 2024

State	Number of clients who complete Community Based Treatment and Rehabilitation	Number of client who Sustained Recovery	Recovery Rate
Total	22,224	17,652	79%
Johor	2,517	1,924	76%
Kedah	2,418	1,993	82%
Kelantan	1,884	1,645	87%
Melaka	592	518	88%
Negeri Sembilan	1,017	860	85%
Pahang	1,207	1,095	91%
Perak	2,281	1,714	75%
Perlis	484	454	94%
Pulau Pinang	2,236	1,422	64%
Sabah	681	551	81%
Sarawak	1,290	901	70%
Selangor	2,564	1,916	75%
Terengganu	2,120	1,859	88%
Wilayah Persekutuan**	933	800	86%

Notes :

1. Calculation Success Rate = (Number of client who Sustained Recovery / Number of clients who complete Community Based Treatment and Rehabilitation) x 100

2. ** Including W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Labuan and Putrajaya

Source: NADA

Table 5.2 : Statistics of the Mobile Recovery Treatment (MRT), 2024

State	Total Clients Served under NADA's MRT Services
Total	14,382
Johor	1,477
Kedah	2,737
Kelantan	1,063
Melaka	1,225
Negeri Sembilan	1,326
Pahang	863
Perak	387
Perlis	629
Pulau Pinang	871
Sabah	724
Sarawak	74
Selangor	1,338
Terengganu	1,533
Wilayah Persekutuan	135

Note:

The table shows the number of clients who received NADA's MRT services including those referred from NADA, Malaysian Prison Department, Social Welfare Department, various government agencies and public advocacy sessions

Source: NADA

Table 5.3 : Statistics on the Implementation of Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR) Services by State, 2023

State	Guidance and Counseling	Psychoeducation	Psychospiritual	Treatment Medical, and Health Education	Skills and Vocational Training	Sport and Recreation	Mentor Mentee	Recovery Anonymous
Total	137,860	331,324	116,786	34,460	31,033	26,649	42,663	236,305
Johor	4,432	30,919	7,553	6,040	2,916	2,066	1,316	9,960
Kedah	6,856	33,555	15,182	2,643	2,788	2,065	3,821	13,855
Kelantan	9,014	29,481	16,241	3,134	2,188	3,101	2,019	13,512
Melaka	1,701	9,778	4,807	1,001	533	649	210	3,254
Negeri Sembilan	3,558	21,584	5,883	1,360	1,304	1,896	2,499	8,684
Pahang	5,509	18,884	8,230	2,755	1,473	1,017	3,776	8,061
Perak	12,511	40,246	12,900	3,813	3,507	3,139	3,297	12,682
Perlis	2,230	5,162	2,860	719	868	465	763	2,325
Pulau Pinang	59,400	25,115	7,437	2,941	3,220	3,305	13,182	118,500
Sabah	3,901	10,237	4,326	374	290	234	1,934	4,970
Sarawak	5,226	20,973	4,786	1,780	2,559	1,508	1,276	6,891
Selangor	11,066	41,513	11,269	2,527	1,864	2,426	1,707	6,576
Terengganu	9,070	28,901	10,081	3,982	6,034	3,667	4,982	20,079
Wilayah Persekutuan*	3,386	14,976	5,231	1,391	1,489	1,111	1,881	6,956

Note :

*Including W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Labuan dan Putrajaya

Source: NADA

Table 5.4 : Statistics on the Implementation of Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (CTR) Services by State, 2024

State	Guidance and Counseling	Social support	Psychoeducation	Psychospiritual	Health Education	Family Program and Significant Others	Skills Training and Job Placement	Recovery Coach	Sports and Recreation	Total
Total	100,560	149,477	376,393	163,311	52,511	24,736	35,313	184,829	33,406	1,120,536
Johor	8,489	15,151	44,617	14,989	12,044	3,813	4,038	15,554	3,857	122,552
Kedah	10,297	16,070	36,921	17,950	4,735	3,372	4,387	16,941	2,915	113,588
Kelantan	14,968	14,194	32,529	24,822	4,838	2,356	2,556	11,175	1,608	109,046
Melaka	2,520	4,278	11,383	6,116	961	182	1,205	2,774	893	30,312
Negeri Sembilan	5,016	11,811	22,858	8,616	1,792	1,477	1,789	12,451	2,046	67,856
Pahang	5,157	9,735	24,043	13,843	3,539	1,490	2,696	8,665	1,903	71,071
Perak	11,365	15,060	47,557	17,861	5,774	2,976	2,618	17,062	4,542	124,815
Perlis	1,696	2,286	8,462	3,466	845	482	539	3,012	1,178	21,966
Pulau Pinang	9,970	10,856	25,000	8,370	3,558	2,664	3,133	57,831	2,829	124,211
Sabah	3,827	4,996	9,586	5,405	1,313	320	776	3,508	564	30,295
Sarawak	5,058	11,577	25,544	9,401	2,423	1,085	2,775	5,370	2,502	65,735
Selangor	8,508	12,268	40,646	15,045	2,846	737	2,318	5,058	2,795	90,221
Terengganu	9,697	13,781	33,182	11,400	5,628	2,090	4,840	16,075	4,394	101,087
Wilayah Persekutuan*	3,992	7,414	14,065	6,027	2,215	1,692	1,643	9,353	1,380	47,781

Note :

*Including W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Labuan dan Putrajaya

Source: NADA

Table 5.5 : Statistics on the Implementation of Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR) Services (Mandatory) by State, 2023

State	PUSPEN (Mandatory)	Guidance and Counseling	Psychoeducation	Social Support	Psychospiritual	Treatment Medical, and Health Education	Skills and Vocational Training	Sport and Recreation
Total		20,603	95,384	11,180	142,196	2,055	36,067	33,642
Johor	Kota Tinggi	438	4,487	314	3,030	244	385	2,282
	Muar	612	9,183	361	10,769	63	6,397	3,638
Kedah	Serdang	2,325	7,916	749	1,751	144	1,455	1,426
Kelantan	Jeli	1,078	4,701	196	1,710	11	1,292	526
	Bachok (W)	837	2,544	235	5,283	3	648	1,024
Melaka	Tampin	970	6,464	512	6,046		3,980	4,388
	Tiang Dua	754	2,415	602	5,753	43	936	243
Negeri Sembilan	Jelevu	1,810	5,740	798	896	78	906	1,950
Pahang	Sungai Ruan	443	2,909	140	1,389	66	1,272	896
	Gambang	3,264	12,268	1,892	10,313	41	4,820	6,152
	Raub	350	3,029	195	1,729	112	501	390
	Benta	204	2,499	583	859	10	203	491
	Karak	1,213	3,552	727	7,635	146	815	4,271

Source: NADA

Table 5.5 : Statistics on the Implementation of Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR) Services (Mandatory) by State, 2023 (cont)

State	PUSPEN (Mandatory)	Guidance and Counseling	Psychoeducation	Social Support	Psychospiritual	Treatment Medical, and Health Education	Skills and Vocational Training	Sport and Recreation
Pulau Pinang	Kampung Selamat	1,376	3,271	724	6,585	102	3,620	1,058
Perak	Batu Kurau	1,322	4,136	689	8,078	73	4,364	2,670
	Seri Iskandar	48	294	14	368		881	33
	Perlop	389	1,515	124	2,858	30	538	172
Perlis	Bukit Chabang	196	2,000	82	3,616	76	849	579
Selangor	Dengkil	500	3,099	139	346	343	466	12
	Serendah	121	958	19	3,766	199	605	113
	Sepang	37	131	9	2,912	40	208	2
Terengganu	Besut	1,233	6,315	1,679	7,232	61	520	1,079
Sabah	Papar	793	4,929	355	16,666	98	231	46
Sarawak	Kuching	290	1,029	42	32,606	72	175	201

Source: NADA

Table 5.6 : Statistics on the Implementation of Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR) Services (Mandatory) by State, 2024

State	PUSPEN (Mandatory)	Guidance and Counseling	Social Support	Psychoedu- cation	Psychos- piritual	Medical and Health Treatment	Special Intervention	Skills and Vocational Training	Recovery Coach	Sports and Recreation	Total
Total		62,013	16,305	48,910	152,598	5,703	15,633	9,166	16,777	23,111	350,216
Johor	Kota Tinggi	2,298	645	1,428	6,408	169	279	395	379	731	12,732
	Muar	3,298	586	2,318	26,837	216	1,321	458	623	2,784	38,441
Kedah	Serdang	6,184	1,334	2,982	2,526	344	1,468	376	1,460	1,376	18,050
Kelantan	Jeli	4,653	1,013	3,192	2,795	326	579	247	625	579	14,009
	Bachok (W)	582	434	1,379	7,136	114	834	511	350	610	11,950
Melaka	Tampin	1,018	362	1,810	6,349	137	1,067	354	998	1,043	13,138
	Tiang Dua	1,833	903	2,955	5,367	427	2,317	726	1,196	934	16,658
Negeri Sembilan	Jejebu	3,381	785	2,210	2,488	253	1,820	147	1,104	1,588	13,776
Pahang	Sungai Ruan	865	528	1,081	2,338	110	58	482	248	199	5,909
	Gambang	2,827	904	3,508	9,866	576	110	555	1,717	323	20,386
	Raub	1,292	627	1,780	4,631	188	21	214	452	197	9,402
	Benta	1,029	811	2,178	3,667	238	135	415	690	1,070	10,233
	Karak	8,922	637	1,950	1,324	126	1,591	412	1,276	1,870	18,108

Source: NADA

Table 5.6 : Statistics on the Implementation of Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR) Services (Mandatory) by State, 2024 (cont)

State	PUSPEN (Mandatory)	Guidance and Counseling	Social Support	Psychoedu- cation	Psychos- piritual	Medical and Health Treatment	Special Intervention	Skills and Vocational Training	Recovery Coach	Sports and Recreation	Total
Pulau Pinang	Kampung Selamat	3,066	867	3,093	5,751	336	450	312	461	2,672	17,008
Perak	Batu Kurau	6,005	521	3,299	7,887	419	419	202	588	2,710	22,050
	Seri Iskandar	547	41	197	638	39	2	120	128	64	1,776
	Perlop	1,608	479	1,358	9,610	182	630	283	554	997	15,701
Perlis	Bukit Chabang	776	452	1,796	11,333	216	129	713	293	425	16,133
Selangor	Dengkil	2,984	1,050	1,686	4,759	180	238	206	338	140	11,581
	Serendah	489	313	1,005	9,055	173	69	394	109	138	11,745
	Sepang	964	594	1,851	4,054	234	1,007	166	132	372	9,374
Terengganu	Besut	2,530	941	1,731	5,703	336	624	633	1,268	1,069	14,835
Sabah	Papar	2,766	555	2,856	1,233	240	82	585	1,131	723	10,171
Sarawak	Kuching	2,096	923	1,267	10,843	124	383	260	657	497	17,050

Source: NADA

Table 5.7 : Statistics on the Implementation of Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR) Services (Voluntary) by State, 2023

State	PUSPEN (Voluntary)	Guidance and Counseling	Psychoeducation	Social Support	Psychospiritual	Treatment Medical, and Health Education	Skills and Vocational Training	Sport and Recreation
Total		7,790	32,063	7,921	89,408	820	52,636	27,614
Kelantan	Kota Bharu	1,205	3,730	600	8,305	124	1,481	1,191
Pahang	Jerantut	1,305	6,151	1,007	20,689	114	1,231	1,339
Pulau Pinang	Bukit Mertajam	1,455	2,923	1,142	12,074	59	15,441	5,220
Sabah	Papar	454	1,320	462	3,397	91	6,019	265
Sarawak	Kuching	657	2,687	168	5,125	61	372	286
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	Sungai Besi	2,041	12,792	3,834	36,450	91	27,421	18,913
Kelantan	Bachok (W)	400	1,258	278	2,873	2	410	353
Selangor	Dengkil	106	562	379	13	278	72	13
	Serendah	114	323	18	21		64	14
Perak	Seri Iskandar	53	317	33	461		125	20

Source: NADA

Table 5.8 : Statistics on the Implementation of Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation (ITR) Services (Voluntary) by State, 2024

State	PUSPEN (Voluntary)	Guidance and Counseling	Social Support	Psychoedu- cation	Psychos- piritual	Medical and Health Treatment	Special Intervention	Skills and Vocational Training	Recovery Coach	Sports and Recreation	Total
Total		2,017	1,743	5,185	25,841	449	343	1,104	2,730	2,963	42,375
Kelantan	Kota Bharu	88	145	440	3,557	55	4	285	50	211	4,835
Pahang	Jerantut	228	215	879	8,880	71	94	160	581	172	11,280
Pulau Pinang	Bukit Mertajam	451	392	1,064	2,027	72	23	194	166	1,048	5,437
Sabah	Papar	83	124	362	103	33	6	78	178	85	1,052
Sarawak	Kuching	348	282	454	2,433	42	69	50	173	159	4,010
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	Sungai Besi	179	424	1,498	6,489	113	134	209	1,359	1,128	11,533
Kelantan	Bachok (W)	556	81	244	1,952	13	9	47	57	121	3,080
Selangor	Dengkil	10	53	82	94	11	2	16	49	23	340
	Serendah	6	7	24	4	-	1	15	4	4	65
Perak	Seri Iskandar	68	20	138	302	39	1	50	113	12	743

Source: NADA

Table 5.9 : Estimated Daily Expenditure per client at PUSPEN, 2020–2024

Cost	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total (RM)	50.00	50.00	50.00	65.00	70.00
Food and Beverages cost (RM)	8.00	8.00	8.00	15.00	15.00
Other expenses (exp: Staff Emolument, Service and Supply) (RM)	42.00	42.00	42.00	50.00	55.00

Source: NADA

Note :

The table above outlines the estimated daily expenditure for PUSPEN client included expenses for food and beverages, staff emoluments, services, and supplies

Table 5.10 : PUSPEN (Mandatory) Capacity and Admissions, 2020–2024

PUSPEN (Mandatory)	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Capacity	Cummulative Admission	Capacity	Cummulative Admission	Capacity	Cummulative Admission	Capacity	Cummulative Admission	Capacity	Cummulative Admission
Total	6,694	4,214	6,944	6,107	7,055	5,468	6,615	8,744	7,080	9,325
Jeli	350	228	350	341	350	351	350	547	350	534
Tampin	200	118	200	177	200	410	200	213	200	220
Jelebu	350	222	350	304	350	297	350	394	350	514
Karak	150	136	150	227	150	20	150	204	150	268
Perlop	350	201	350	348	350	324	350	424	350	251
Serendah	264	148	264	168	165	19	165	227	150	275
Besut	200	225	200	260	200	331	200	365	200	391
Papar	300	210	300	478	300	227	300	318	300	518
Kuching	150	88	200	143	300	150	200	463	210	281
Muar	350	163	350	234	300	244	300	452	300	454
Karangan	210	20	210	32	150	14	-	-	300	28
Bachok (W)	250	46	250	119	270	101	250	212	250	241
Tiang Dua	350	367	350	307	350	615	350	452	350	466
Benta	350	122	350	224	350	31	350	507	350	521

Table 5.10 : PUSPEN (Mandatory) Capacity and Admissions, 2020–2024 (Cont)

PUSPEN (Mandatory)	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Capacity	Cummulative Admission	Capacity	Cummulative Admission	Capacity	Cummulative Admission	Capacity	Cummulative Admission	Capacity	Cummulative Admission
Kampung Selamat	320	451	320	420	320	509	320	400	320	379
Batu Kurau	400	299	400	404	400	322	400	508	400	575
Dengkil	250	91	150	239	250	288	200	358	270	376
Serdang	350	161	350	358	350	279	350	587	350	608
Raub	300	142	300	280	350	42	250	187	250	376
Kota Tinggi	400	168	400	295	400	250	400	299	400	364
Gambang	400	354	400	338	400	536	400	462	400	538
Sungai Ruan	200	104	200	213	200	4	200	348	200	240
Bukit Chabang	-	-	300	80	300	68	300	413	300	467
Seri Iskandar	-	-	-	-	50	16	30	26	30	31
Sepang	250	150	250	118	250	20	250	378	350	409

Note :

1. Mandatory : This category includes client who admitted into the programme through court order under Section 6(1)(a) of the Drug Dependents (Treatment and Rehabilitation) Act 1983.

2. PUSPEN Karangan was under maintenance in 2023 and 2024

3. PUSPEN Seri Iskandar only accepted voluntary clients in the years 2020 and 2021.

4. PUSPEN Bukit Chabang was under maintenance in 2020

Source: NADA

Table 5.11 : PUSPEN (Voluntary) Capacity and Admissions, 2020–2024

PUSPEN (Voluntary)	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Capacity	Cummulative Admission	Capacity	Cummulative Admission	Capacity	Cummulative Admission	Capacity	Cummulative Admission	Capacity	Cummulative Admission
Total	1,254	705	1,279	1,056	1,055	582	1,055	961	975	994
Kota Tinggi	150	54	50	39	-	-	-	-	-	-
Karangan	170	57	170	71	50	4	-	-	-	-
Kota Bharu	190	124	190	167	190	116	190	138	190	137
Jerantut	200	124	200	163	200	123	200	179	200	168
Bukit Mertajam	200	151	200	254	200	102	200	193	200	174
Papar	60	24	60	48	50	22	60	49	60	64
Kuching	25	19	50	44	50	49	100	101	90	102
Sungai Besi	150	91	150	166	150	102	150	213	150	249
Bachok (W)	44	44	44	41	50	27	20	47	20	49
Serendah	15	2	15	1	15	3	15	9	15	11
Seri Iskandar^a	50	15	50	27	50	23	20	14	20	22
Dengkil	-	-	100	35	50	11	100	18	30	18

Note:

1. Voluntary : This category includes client voluntarily admitted into the programme with Section 8(3)(a) and Section 9 of the Drug Dependents (Treatment and Rehabilitation) Act 1983

2. PUSPEN Kota Tinggi transitioned to a PUSPEN (Mandatory) starting in 2022

3. PUSPEN Karangan was under maintenance in 2023 and 2024.

4. PUSPEN Dengkil transitioned to a PUSPEN Mandatory (M) dan Voluntary (S) starting in 2021

Source: NADA

Table 5.12 : Clients Participating in the ISRA Modul, 2020–2024

PUSPEN	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	3,184	1,387	2,238	2,039	1,989
Kampung Selamat	464	212	251	257	354
Karak	231	118	193	132	131
Sungai Ruan	273	156	214	185	183
Jeli	524	132	339	323	326
Batu Kurau	519	319	337	252	356
Perlop	370	194	316	312	180
Tiang Dua	365	128	314	249	228
Benta	438	128	274	329	231

Note :

The ISRA Module is a treatment and rehabilitation programme that integrates the biopsychosocial-spiritual approach with the Inabah method. This approach focuses on purification of the soul and self, rooted in Islamic spiritual elements and practices derived from the Quran, Sunnah, and the traditions of the righteous predecessors (salafus-soleh), in accordance with the principles of Shariah.

Source: NADA

Table 5.13 : Clients Participating in HUFFAZ Program, 2020-2024

PUSPEN	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Selected Clients	Succesful Clients	Selected Clients	Succesful Clients	Selected Clients	Succesful Clients	Selected Clients	Succesful Clients	Selected Clients	Succesful Clients
Total	232	60	492	181	260	88	366	152	164	32
Sungai Ruan	40	11	66	18	36	10	26	6	14	1
Jelevu	25	5	35	10	18	8	40	20	42	7
Kota Tinggi	38	2	45	17	33	10	42	17	21	5
Jeli	26	10	74	35	29	7	55	11	24	5
Gambang	36	16	101	45	40	23	64	38	18	12
Karangan	11	1	56	5	55	3	-	-	-	-
Serdang	56	15	115	51	49	27	139	60	45	2

Note :

1. The Huffaz Program is an Islamic-based rehabilitation initiative that focuses on Quran memorisation among PUSPEN clients.

Participation is open to clients who are fluent in Quranic recitation and capable of memorising Juzuk 30

2. PUSPEN Karangan was under maintenance in 2023 and 2024.

Source: NADA



**NATIONAL ANTI-DRUGS AGENCY
MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS**

PART VI STATISTICS OF ENFORCEMENT AND SAFETY

Table 6.1 : Report of Action to Resolve Public Complaints according to States, 2024

State	Number of Complaints	Number of Complaints Resolved	Duration Taken to Resolve Complaint			
			7 Days	After 7 Days Less than 14 Days	After 14 Days Less Than 30 Days	Over 30 Days
Total	7,603	6,853	2,815	2,801	1,237	0
Headquarters	1	1	0	1	0	0
Johor	1,025	966	286	326	354	0
Kedah	1,332	1,208	513	441	254	0
Kelantan	625	585	224	230	131	0
Melaka	145	132	54	72	6	0
Negeri Sembilan	112	104	53	49	2	0
Perak	459	421	206	191	24	0
Pulau Pinang	256	242	152	88	2	0
Pahang	251	215	91	111	13	0
Perlis	78	77	31	44	2	0
Selangor	1,254	1,139	552	519	68	0
Terengganu	318	275	122	118	35	0
Sabah	790	660	194	275	191	0
Sarawak	599	499	193	164	142	0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	299	270	100	165	5	0
W.P. Putrajaya	13	13	6	6	1	0
W.P. Labuan	46	46	38	1	7	0

Source: Sistem Hub Aduan Repot Penguatkuasaan (SHARP)

Table 6.1 (a) : Complaint Management, 2024

State	Number of Complaints	Medium of Complaints							
		HOTLINE Operation Centre	Walk-in	Telephone	Website	i-Cari AADK	Social Media	Letter	E-mail
Total	7,678	4,452	1,864	760	491	81	19	7	4
Headquarters	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Johor	1,040	717	176	91	42	12	0	1	1
Kedah	1,342	548	526	182	62	11	12	1	0
Kelantan	627	239	335	20	31	2	0	0	0
Melaka	146	71	11	47	15	1	0	0	1
Negeri Sembilan	113	85	2	11	14	1	0	0	0
Perak	464	281	93	47	34	6	0	2	1
Pulau Pinang	259	136	54	49	17	3	0	0	0
Pahang	253	163	32	34	21	2	1	0	0
Perlis	78	27	38	10	2	0	0	0	1
Selangor	1,274	1,003	99	42	105	22	0	3	0
Terengganu	320	148	123	25	22	1	1	0	0
Sabah	795	370	202	156	57	7	3	0	0
Sarawak	608	424	112	16	42	12	2	0	0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	299	224	28	20	27	0	0	0	0
W.P. Putrajaya	13	8	1	3		1			
W.P. Labuan	46	7	32	7					

Source: NADA

Table 6.2 : Number of Operations, Initial Screenings, and Positive Preliminary Screenings by State, 2020–2024

State	Number of Operation					Number of Early Screening (person)					Number of Positive Screening (person)				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	7,932	5,737	7,931	3,797	4,058	28,576	16,360	42,466	27,310	24,899	21,132	13,443	22,136	19,347	21,014
Johor	1,409	831	1,054	304	327	2,894	1,921	2,793	2,722	2,594	2,305	1,165	1,749	1,578	1,796
Kedah	1,164	750	1,049	422	417	4,816	2,430	4,684	3,551	3,222	4,052	2,166	3,657	3,199	2,882
Kelantan	464	414	740	294	290	1,627	1,206	4,699	1,661	1,969	1,251	996	1,992	1,503	1,670
Melaka	634	484	493	163	164	1,113	828	5,367	1,724	943	989	762	787	722	682
Negeri Sembilan	282	162	358	224	275	1,356	944	1,587	1,510	1,134	700	778	714	569	874
Perak	757	420	519	346	384	2,602	1,008	5,121	2,226	2,498	1,886	872	1,748	1,568	2,101
Pulau Pinang	418	337	426	198	188	2,120	1,266	2,165	1,781	1,627	1,639	1,051	1,567	1,322	1,398
Pahang	295	249	305	256	312	1,243	627	1,417	1,667	1,428	873	599	875	915	1,300
Perlis	361	157	135	58	69	902	937	692	468	392	577	854	352	411	345
Selangor	621	658	808	453	447	3,138	637	5,067	3,310	3,380	2,292	297	3,819	3,027	3,178
Terengganu	371	335	578	324	255	1,628	2,431	1,901	1,365	1,386	1,354	2,215	1,611	1,277	1,300
Sabah	153	123	218	171	176	958	1,063	1,830	1,403	954	787	790	652	848	750
Sarawak	601	487	810	402	546	2,541	678	3,441	1,765	1,664	1,187	578	1,388	1,121	1,163
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	377	308	406	157	165	1,460	259	1,468	2,004	1,526	1,159	266	1,174	1,189	1,405
W.P. Putrajaya	16	11	8	11	23	106	79	44	59	28	11	14	3	9	23
W.P. Labuan	9	11	24	14	20	72	46	190	94	154	70	40	48	89	147

Source: NADA

Table 6.3 : Number of Operations, Initial Screenings, and Positive Preliminary Screenings by Anti-Drugs Border Unit (UAS), 2020–2024

Anti-Drugs Border Unit	Number of Operation					Number of Early Screening					Number of Positive Screening				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	121	86	74	277	246	1,243	438	686	2,342	1,745	335	168	197	365	492
Bukit Kayu Hitam	48	39	48	85	65	334	236	308	894	798	176	85	160	304	337
Rantau Panjang	17	1	12	63	60	254	1	215	296	525	48	1	17	18	101
Pengkalan Kubor	31	8	9	68	60	446	55	97	767	214	11	23	9	10	7
Padang Besar	25	38	5	61	61	209	146	66	385	208	100	59	11	33	47

Source: NADA

Table 6.4 : Number of Capacity according to Lock-Up/Remand Centre (RDC) NADA, 2020 – 2024

Lock-Up/RDC	Capacity	Number of Operation				
		2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	1,255	8,045	5,768	8,364	8,985	8,707
PTR Tampin	180	920	388	678	799	1,176
PTR Serdang	100	377	684	806	712	563
PTR Papar	100	642	548	525	644	703
PTR Kota Tinggi	100	878	622	715	627	837
PTR Kg. Selamat	180	1,407	843	1,178	1,050	867
PTR Gambang	100	370	167	487	543	447
PTR Batu Kurau	100	445	254	347	393	404
Lokap Pasir Mas	35	504	408	496	415	511
Lokap Kuching	40	-	-	-	-	35
Lokap Kuala Selangor	40	305	267	460	607	526
Lokap Kuala Muda	40	425	303	436	416	508
Lokap Johor	25	328	301	479	429	335
Lokap Jasin	40	348	195	317	581	237
Lokap Ibu Pejabat	40	249	98	264	364	400
Lokap Hilir Perak	30	208	210	287	235	303
Lokap Dang Wangi	25	216	163	278	308	312
Lokap Bukit Chabang	40	-	-	32	261	114
Lokap Besut	40	423	317	579	601	429

Source: NADA

Table 6.5 : Clients under Rehabilitations in Community, 2020 – 2024

State	Count Order					Voluntary					Total				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	52,300	70,848	62,755	63,873	70,924	1,821	2,265	1,580	1,499	1,381	54,121	73,113	64,335	65,372	72,305
Johor	5,097	7,108	7,156	7,676	9,076	221	223	130	75	72	5,318	7,331	7,286	7,751	9,148
Kedah	6,343	8,793	7,689	7,589	7,662	363	448	281	228	177	6,706	9,241	7,970	7,817	7,839
Kelantan	5,985	7,840	6,178	6,144	7,062	257	365	258	258	232	6,242	8,205	6,436	6,402	7,294
Melaka	1,905	2,560	2,213	1,762	1,837	41	48	27	17	19	1,946	2,608	2,240	1,779	1,856
Negeri Sembilan	2,388	3,145	2,711	2,655	2,906	15	16	18	28	27	2,403	3,161	2,729	2,683	2,933
Pahang	3,448	4,474	3,648	3,862	4,819	175	193	124	128	111	3,623	4,667	3,772	3,990	4,930
Pulau Pinang	4,741	5,836	5,108	5,366	5,855	148	182	127	109	93	4,889	6,018	5,235	5,475	5,948
Perak	4,084	5,956	5,741	6,030	6,392	69	95	96	86	76	4,153	6,051	5,837	6,116	6,468
Perlis	667	955	916	1,103	1,384	31	31	20	13	12	698	986	936	1,116	1,396
Selangor	5,340	7,431	6,867	7,297	8,151	219	252	172	181	217	5,559	7,683	7,039	7,478	8,368
Terengganu	5,255	7,434	6,611	6,105	6,251	84	138	94	66	35	5,339	7,572	6,705	6,171	6,286
Sabah	2,845	3,515	2,292	1,921	2,084	7	24	31	59	56	2,852	3,539	2,323	1,980	2,140
Sarawak	1,683	2,497	2,690	3,575	4,614	146	190	139	179	176	1,829	2,687	2,829	3,754	4,790
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2,126	2,797	2,569	2,507	2,501	40	53	57	68	72	2,166	2,850	2,626	2,575	2,573
W.P. Labuan	316	369	219	153	185		1			0	316	370	219	153	185
W.P. Putrajaya	77	138	147	128	145	5	6	6	4	6	82	144	153	132	151

Source: NADA

Table 6.6 : Investigation Papers according to Status, 2020 - 2024

Year	Number of Investigation Paper	Incompleted	Completed	Concluded
2020	2,748	934	951	863
2021	2,105	557	1,040	508
2022	1,854	795	514	545
2023	1,640	888	424	328
2024	1,585	474	744	367

Source: NADA

Table 6.6 (a) : Investigation Papers according to Status and States, 2022 - 2024

State	2022				2023				2024			
	Number of Investigation Paper	Incompleted	Completed	Concluded	Number of Investigation Paper	Incompleted	Completed	Concluded	Number of Investigation Paper	Incompleted	Completed	Concluded
Total	1,854	795	514	545	1,640	888	424	328	1,585	474	744	367
Johor	556	306	125	125	470	215	197	60	421	113	232	76
Kedah	126	47	17	62	126	93	21	12	120	59	17	44
Kelantan	111	93	8	10	52	27	18	7	42	9	13	20
Melaka	98	21	0	77	107	66	0	41	48	38	0	10
Negeri Sembilan	107	15	60	32	60	51	0	9	71	39	25	7
Perak	48	11	5	32	89	50	14	25	72	23	47	2
Pulau Pinang	89	20	12	57	161	59	45	55	190	11	114	65
Pahang	302	156	102	44	237	155	58	24	106	32	62	12
Perlis	25	17	7	1	4	4	0	0	5	2	3	0
Selangor	171	98	8	65	115	63	0	52	167	84	30	53
Terengganu	27	0	13	14	25	9	0	16	34	27	4	3
Sabah	17	6	1	10	55	29	3	23	48	1	9	38
Sarawak	43	0	41	2	6	0	6	0	137	6	112	19
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	134	5	115	14	133	67	62	4	124	30	76	18

Source: NADA

Table 6.7 : Prosecution Cases according to Status, 2020 - 2024

Year	Number of Investigation Papers	Trail	Postponed	Completed
2020	752	40		752
2021	591	41		591
2022	624	16	70	554
2023	1,504	4		748
2024	367	367		0

Source: NADA

Table 6.7 (a) : Prosecution Cases according to Status and States, 2024

State	Number of Prosecution cases	Trail	Postponed	Completed	Number of Investigation papers
Total	367	367	0	0	1,636
Johor	76	76	0	0	428
Kedah	44	44	0	0	123
Kelantan	20	20	0	0	45
Melaka	10	10	0	0	51
Negeri Sembilan	7	7	0	0	90
Pahang	2	2	0	0	106
Perak	65	65	0	0	200
Perlis	12	12	0	0	72
Pulau Pinang	0	0	0	0	5
Sabah	53	53	0	0	167
Sarawak	3	3	0	0	34
Selangor	38	38	0	0	48
Terengganu	19	19	0	0	137
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	18	18	0	0	130

Source: NADA



**NATIONAL ANTI-DRUGS AGENCY
MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS**

TECHNICAL NOTES

1.0 SCOPE AND COVERAGE

The compilation of data pertaining to the situation of drug & substance abuse and addicts in Malaysia for 2024 encompasses data from the following sources:

- i. Data on Arrests under Section 15(1) DDA, 1952 by the Royal Malaysian Police;
- ii. Data on Addicts receiving treatment and rehabilitation at the National Anti-Drugs Agency;
- iii. Data on patients receiving treatment for addiction at Ministry of Health facilities; and
- iv. Data on patients undergoing treatment and rehabilitation at Private Drug Rehabilitation Centres (PDRC).

2.0 ESTIMATED NUMBER OF MALAYSIAN POPULATION ACCORDING TO THE STATES IN 2023 AND 2024

STATES	ESTIMATED POPULATION, 2023 (‘000)	ESTIMATED POPULATION, 2024 (‘000)	COMPARISON OF ESTIMATED POPULATION (%)
Johor	4,100.90	4,186.3	2.08%
Kedah	2,187.50	2,217.5	1.37%
Kelantan	1,857.60	1,888.5	1.66%
Melaka	1,027.50	1,047.1	1.91%
Negeri Sembilan	1,224.30	1,240.1	1.29%
Pahang	1,642.70	1,668.2	1.55%
Pulau Pinang	1,771.60	1,800.4	1.63%
Perak	2,540.40	2,569.6	1.15%
Perlis	292.70	296.8	1.40%
Selangor	7,205.30	7,363.4	2.19%
Terengganu	1,209.40	1,232.1	1.88%
Sabah	3,592.80	3,742.2	4.16%
Sarawak	2,509.50	2,518.1	0.34%
WP Kuala Lumpur	1,998.60	2,067.5	3.45%
WP Labuan	99.50	100.8	1.31%
WP Putrajaya	119.50	120.3	0.67%
Total	33,379.80	34,058.90	2.03%

Source :

- i. Estimated population for 2023 and 2024 retrieved from The Department of Statistics Malaysia website

3.0 FORMULA

The calculation of the Ratio of Drugs & Substance Abuse and Addicts for 100,000 residents:

$$\frac{(\text{Number of Drugs \& Substance Abuse and Addicts 2024})}{(\text{Estimated Population 2024})} \times 100,000$$

4.0 DRUGS AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE

Those who use drugs and substances for recreation purposes or to prevent becoming disoriented, and not for medical purposes¹.

5.0 DRUGS AND SUBSTANCE ADDICTS

Addicts who suffer from a chronic illness prone to relapse, which is characterised by their compulsive behaviour in obtaining and using drugs and substances, despite acknowledging such use produces harmful effects².

6.0 PER CASE AND PER INDIVIDUAL TERM

Per Case Data refers to an addict who committed one or more offences in the current year. Per Individual refers to the data of addict taken into account only once within a specific period.

7.0 POLYDRUGS AND NON-POLYDRUGS

Polydrugs refer to drugs & substance addicts and abusers who misuse more than one drug within certain period. Meanwhile, Non-Polydrugs refer to those who misuse only one type of drug within certain period.

8.0 DEFINITION OF DRUGS AND SUBSTANCE

According to the National Drugs Policy, Drugs refer to substances produced from plants or synthetic substances that may cause changes in mood, perception, and behaviour, as well as produce psychoactive symptoms in the addict.

In the context of Malaysian legislation for the purpose of education on prevention, treatment and rehabilitation, and enforcement, drugs refer to:-

- 8.1 Any drugs listed in the First Schedule, Dangerous Drugs Act 1952 [Sections 2, 11(1) and 17(3)]
- 8.2 Any drugs listed in the List of Poisons, Poisons Act 1952 – First Schedule (Section 2), Second Schedule (Sections 2 and 7) and Third Schedule (Section 30).

¹NADA, National Drugs Policy 2017, p. 7

²NADA, National Drugs Policy 2017, Ibid

9.0 TYPES OF DRUGS

9.1 Opiates

Types: Opiate (Opium), Heroin, Morphine and Codeine (Cough medication)

Effects: Abuse of opiates may result in infections such as HIV/AIDS, heart failure, cardiac arrest, liver inflammation (Hepatitis B/C), depression, hallucinations, mental disorientation or severe withdrawal symptoms such as muscular and joint spasms.

9.2 Stimulants

Types: Amphetamine, Methamphetamine and 3,4-methylenedioxy- methamphetamine (MDMA)

Effects: Abuse of stimulants causes loss of appetite, erratic mood changes, insomnia, high blood pressure, violent behaviour, increased sexual desire, suicidal tendencies, or damage to muscles, kidneys, liver or heart.

9.3 Cannabis

Types: Cannabis Herb, Cannabis Resin (Hashish, Charas) and Hashish Oil

Effects: Frequent use of cannabis in the long term affects memory and capacity to think, whereby users become lethargic and anti-social.

9.4 Hallucinogens

Types: LSD (Lysergic Acid Diethylamide), Mescaline, DMT (Dimethyltryptamine), PCP (Phencyclidine, "Angel Dust"), Psilocybin, Psilosyn and Ketamine.

Effects: Abuse of hallucinogens causes impaired judgment and coordination, which may lead to a high risk of injuries, violent behaviour, paranoia, and extreme anxiety.

9.5 Depressants

Types: Anti-depressant medication, alcohol, Gamma-hydroxybutyrate (GHB) and Ketamine.

Effects: Users of anti-depressants may experience high, excessive perspiration, extreme anxiety, depression, develop suicidal tendencies and psychoses. Overdose may result in cardiac arrest leading to death.

9.6 Inhalants

Types: Thinners/Liquids, Aerosols, Gas Substances and Nitric Substances

Effects: Abuse of inhalants produces immediate and long-term detrimental effects. Immediate effects include hallucinations, nausea, dizziness, irregular breathing, lack of balance, unstable emotions and desensitisation to pain. Long-term effects include damage to brain cells and major organs, loss of sight, heart disease and sudden death.

9.7 Kratom

Types:

- i. Evergreen plant, with glossy, dark-green leaves and small, yellow flowers
- ii. Two types of veined leaves. One type is red and the other is white (said to have a stronger hallucinogenic effect)

Effects: Misuse of Kratom is normally by mixing poisonous substances such as mosquito repellent in the juice of Kratom and drinking the mixture. Such misuse may result in loss of self-control, feelings of boredom and lethargy, desensitisation to physical and emotional pain, narrowing of pupils, nausea, dryness of mouth, frequent urination, loss of appetite, constipation, and insomnia.

10.0 LIST OF ACTS

- i. Dangerous Drug Act (DDA), 1952
- ii. Dangerous Drug Act (Special Preventive Measures), 1985
- iii. Drug Dependents Act (Treatment and Rehabilitation) 1983 (Amendment 1998)
- iv. National Anti-Drugs Agency Act 2004

10.1 Dangerous Drug Act (DDA), 1952

DANGEROUS DRUG ACT (DDA) 1952		
SECTION	OFFENCE/TYPE OF DRUGS	PUNISHMENT
39B	Possession of 15 grams or more of Heroin or Morphine or Monoacetyl Morphine	Mandatory death penalty (hanging)
	Possession of 1000 grams or more of raw or cooked Opium	
	Possession of 200 grams or more of Cannabis Possession of 40 grams or more of Cocaine Possession of 50 grams or more of Amphetamine	
	Possession of 40 grams or more of Cocaine	
	Possession of 50 grams or more of Amphetamine	
39(A)(2)	Possession of 5 grams or more of Heroin or Morphine or Monoacetyl Morphine	Not less than 5 years imprisonment or life imprisonment with mandatory whipping of not less than 10 strokes
	Possession of 250 grams or more of Opium	
	Possession of 50 grams or more of Cannabis	
	Possession of 15 grams or more of Cocaine	
	Possession of 30 grams or more of Amphetamine	
39(A)(1)	Possession of 2–5 grams of Heroin or Morphine	Not less than 2 years or not more than 5 years imprisonment with mandatory whipping of 3 to 9 strokes
	Possession of 100–250 grams of Opium	
	Possession of 20–50 grams of Cannabis	
	Possession of 5–15 grams of Cocaine	
	Possession of 250–750 grams of Coca Leaves	
6B	Possession of 5–30 grams of Amphetamine	Life imprisonment with mandatory whipping of not less than 6 strokes
	Planting or cultivating Cannabis plant	
	Possession of less than 5 grams of raw opium or coca leaves or cannabis or poppy plant or cannabis seeds from poppy	
6	Possession of less than 5 grams of raw opium or coca leaves or cannabis or poppy plant or cannabis seeds from poppy	Imprisonment of not more than five years or fine of not more than RM20,000, or both
9	Possession of less than 100 grams of cooked Opium	Imprisonment of not more than five years or fine of not more than RM20,000, or both

DANGEROUS DRUG ACT (DDA) 1952		
SECTION	OFFENCE/TYPE OF DRUGS	PUNISHMENT
12(2)	Possession of less than 2 grams of Heroin or Morphine	Imprisonment of not more than 5 years or fine of not more than RM100,000
	Civil servants working in prisons, rehabilitation centres, police lock-ups or any detention centre and possessing drugs at the respective places	Additional whipping of 3 strokes
15	Administering drugs (Heroin or Morphine) into the body	Imprisonment of not more than 2 years or fine of not more than RM5,000
15B	Having the contents of Poppy Straw	Imprisonment of not more than 2 years or fine of up to RM5,000

10.2 Dangerous Drug Act (Special Preventive Measures), 1985

The categories of persons arrested under this Act are as follows:-

- Persons arrested under Section 39B DDA 1952 and released by the court for lack of evidence for conviction;
- Persons suspected and identified to be involved in drug trafficking activities through the process of information gathering, word of mouth, and intelligence by witnesses who deal directly with such persons;
- A person arrested under this Act will be: detained for not more than 60 days under Section 3(1) of the DDA (Specific Preventive Measures) 1985; and
- Will not be tried in court.

10.3 Drug Dependants Act (Treatment and Rehabilitation) 1983 (Amendment 1998)

- A person may be detained for urine testing under Section 3(1) of the Act if he is suspected to be a drug addict;
- After verification that the said person is a drug addict, a magistrate may issue an order under Section 6(1) for the addict to either: Undergo treatment and rehabilitation at a rehabilitation centre for 2 years and thereafter be under supervision for two (2) years; or
- Be placed under an officer's supervision for two (2) to three (3) years.

10.4 National Anti-Drugs Agency Act 2004

- The National Anti-Drugs Agency Act 2004 was published in the gazette on 30th December 2004.
- The purpose of this Act is to establish the National Anti-Drugs Agency and grant powers to Agency officers for the implementation of preventive, treatment, and rehabilitation functions, enforcement, investigation, special preventive measures, forfeiture of property, and administration of offences under the following Acts:
 - i. Dangerous Drugs Act 1952 [Act 234];
 - ii. Drug Dependants Act (Treatment and Rehabilitation) 1983 [Act 283];
 - iii. Dangerous Drugs Act (Special Preventive Measures) 1985 [Act 316]; and
 - iv. Dangerous Drugs Act (Forfeiture of Property) 1988 [Act 340].

11.0 TREATMENT, MEDICAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES

11.1 Rehabilitation Service in Institution

This programme provides treatment and rehabilitation facilities to drug addicts by Court Orders pursuant under Section 6(1)(a) of the Drug Dependents Act (Treatment and Rehabilitation) 1983 and voluntarily pursuant under Section 8(3)(a) of the Act. Institutional Rehabilitation programmes are carried out at 22 CCRC (Mandatory) and 11 CCRC (Voluntary).

11.2 Rehabilitation Service in Community

This programme provides treatment and rehabilitation facilities within the community to drug addicts under Court Orders and Voluntarily. Rehabilitation service in community is carried out at District NADA and advanced care centres run by NADA.

11.3 Private Drug Rehabilitation Centres (PDRC)

PDRC refers to any organization, body or group of people which has been granted approval from Minister of Home Affairs to set up and operate private rehabilitation centre for treatment and rehabilitation of drug addicts or further custody for individuals who have become drug addicts, on any terms or conditions stated by the Ministers.

In 2023, 55 CCRC are registered to conduct drug treatment and rehabilitation activities voluntarily.

11.3.1 Types of Treatment Approaches

- Spiritual (Religious)
- Bio-Psycho- Social-Spiritual
- Guidance and Counseling
- Psycho-Spiritual
- Psycho-Social
- Therapeutic Community
- Work Therapy
- Medication Assisted Treatment

11.4 Islamic Spiritual Rehabilitation Approach (ISRA) Module

- The ISRA module is a psychospiritual approach in treating and rehabilitating NADA clients from problems of continued drug addiction;
- It is an approach developed based on spiritual inputs and adaptation of the ISRA module which combines religious aspects and holistic development in the effort to treat and rehabilitate drug addicts.

11.5 Clients Educational Access Programme (CEAP)

- The CEAP was established as a result of the Preventive Education Action Committee Meeting No. 1/2014 on 7th August 2014, which was chaired by the Minister of Communications and Multimedia. This initiative was established to provide assistance to students with drug addiction problems to seek treatment and rehabilitation at Rehabilitation Centres;
- The CEAP was first implemented at CCRC Karangan in 2015 and in 2017 the programme was expanded to CCRC Papar and CCRC Kota Bharu.

11.6 Clients at District NADA

Supervised by Rehabilitation Officers and must be in compliance with monitoring order conditions for a period of two to three years, whereby the clients' commitment shown through their attendance during the rehabilitation programmes is taken into account.

11.7 NADA Services Centre

Known as the Cure and Care Service Centre, this institution is open to the community and targeted at all levels of society affected by drug problems. The centres are run more openly to expedite the curing process and subsequently help former addicts to function again as more productive individuals in society.

11.8 Clients' Integration Centre (CIC)

- CIC is a place for pre-released CCRC clients who have undergone four (4) to six (6) months and above of rehabilitation.
- CCRC clients are placed at the CIC as a continuation of their treatment and rehabilitation programme to enable them to build their careers in the community and reintegrate into society.

11.9 Caring Community House (CCH)

- The CCH or Community Houses are premises operating as community activity centres run by local communities through committees, each known as the CCH Committee
- CCH Committees manage and run community programmes involving community leaders, non-governmental organisations (NGO) and other local institutions/ social organisations.

12.0 ENFORCEMENT AND SECURITY SERVICES

12.1 Lock-up / NADA Remand Centre

The function of Lock-up/Remand Centre is according to the Prison Act 1995. However, in NADA, this place assists in the documentation process for detainees to undergo targeted rehabilitation.

12.2 Complete Investigation Paper

Investigation paper which is completed with documents and exhibits as required by Investigation Paper checklist for Prosecution process to take place.

12.3 Concluded Investigation Paper

Investigation paper which has been completed and has undergone the Prosecution process and charges have been laid. Afterward, a Court Order was released and the punishment was imposed.

13.0 PREVENTION PROGRAMS

13.1 Family Cluster Program

Family refers to household members who live together, including parents, siblings, grandparents, uncles, and aunts. The Family Program aims to enhance skills, strengthen resilience, and promote a healthy physical and socio-cultural environment for family members. Programs conducted under this initiative include Family on Alert (FOA) – Building Resilient Families, Family Seminars, and Family Engagement Programs.

13.2 Educational Institutions Cluster Program

The prevention education program in educational institutions aims to raise awareness, provide knowledge, enhance understanding, and develop coping skills related to drug and substance abuse among school communities, higher education institution (IPT) students, and associations linked to educational institutions. This program covers various educational levels, including preschool, primary school, secondary school, pre-university, higher education, and skill training institutes. Among the initiatives implemented are the Intelek Asuhan Rohani Program (PINTAR) for primary school students, Sayangi Hidup Elak Derita Selamanya (SHIELDS) for secondary school students, Tomorrow's Leader for higher education institution (IPT) students, and the Great Teacher Organization (GTO) for school and IPT communities.

13.3 Work Place Cluster Program

The workplace prevention education program is designed to ensure compliance with all workplace safety and health regulations, as stipulated under the Occupational Safety and Health Act 1994 and the Code of Practice for the Prevention and Eradication of Drug and Substance Abuse, Alcohol, and Other Substances in the Workplace. This program applies across all sectors, both public and private.

13.4 Community Cluster Program

The community prevention education program aims to raise awareness of the community's responsibility in combating drug and substance abuse. Participants in this program may include community leaders, local residents, mosque committee members, government agencies, non-governmental organizations (NGOs), volunteers, and other relevant community groups.



**NATIONAL ANTI-DRUGS AGENCY
MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS**

ACRONYMS

A

ATS - Amphetamine-Type Stimulants

C

CCH - Caring Community House CE – Community Empowerment

CEAP – Clients’ Educational Access Programme CIC – Clients’ Integration Centres

CCRC – Cure & Care Rehabilitation Centre

CTR – Community-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation

D

DDA – Dangerous Drugs Act

(DDA (T&R) – Drug Dependants Act (Treatment and Rehabilitation

F

FOE – Family on Alert

G

GTO – Great Teacher Organization

H

(HAD – National Anti-Drugs Day (Hari Anti-dadah

HIV - Human Immunodeficiency Virus

I

IOD – Information on Drugs

ISRA – Islamic Spiritual Rehabilitation Approach

ITR – Institutional-Based Treatment and Rehabilitation

J

JSJN - Narcotics Crimes Investigation Department

K

KPI - Key Performance Indicator

M

MCE - Malaysian Certificate of Education

MNSC – Malaysian National Security Council MMEA – Malaysian Maritime Enforcement Agency MOH – Ministry of Health Malaysia

MRT – Mobile Recovery Treatment

N

NADA – The National Anti-Drugs Agency NDP – National Drugs Policy

NGO - Non-Governmental Organization

O

OPS – Operation

P

PMR - Penilaian Menengah Rendah (Lower Secondary Assessment) PDRC – Private Drug Rehabilitation Centres

PUSPEN – Pusat Pemulihan Penagihan Narkotik (Narcotic Rehabilitation Centre) PUS - Person Under Surveillance

PINTAR 2.0 - Program Intelek Asuhan Rohani

R

RDC – Remand Detention Centre

RM – Ringgit Malaysia

RMC – Royal Malaysian Customs RMP – Royal Malaysian Police

S

SHIELDS - Sayangi Hidup Elak Derita Selamanya

(SPM - Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (Malaysian Certificate of Education

SPMV - Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia Vokasional (Malaysia Vocational Certificate) STPM - Sijil Tinggi
(Persekolahan Malaysia (Malaysian Higher School Certificate

T

TEKAD - Tempat Kerja Bebas Dadah

TOT – Training of Trainers

U

UAS – Anti-Drugs Border Unit

UNODC – United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime



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